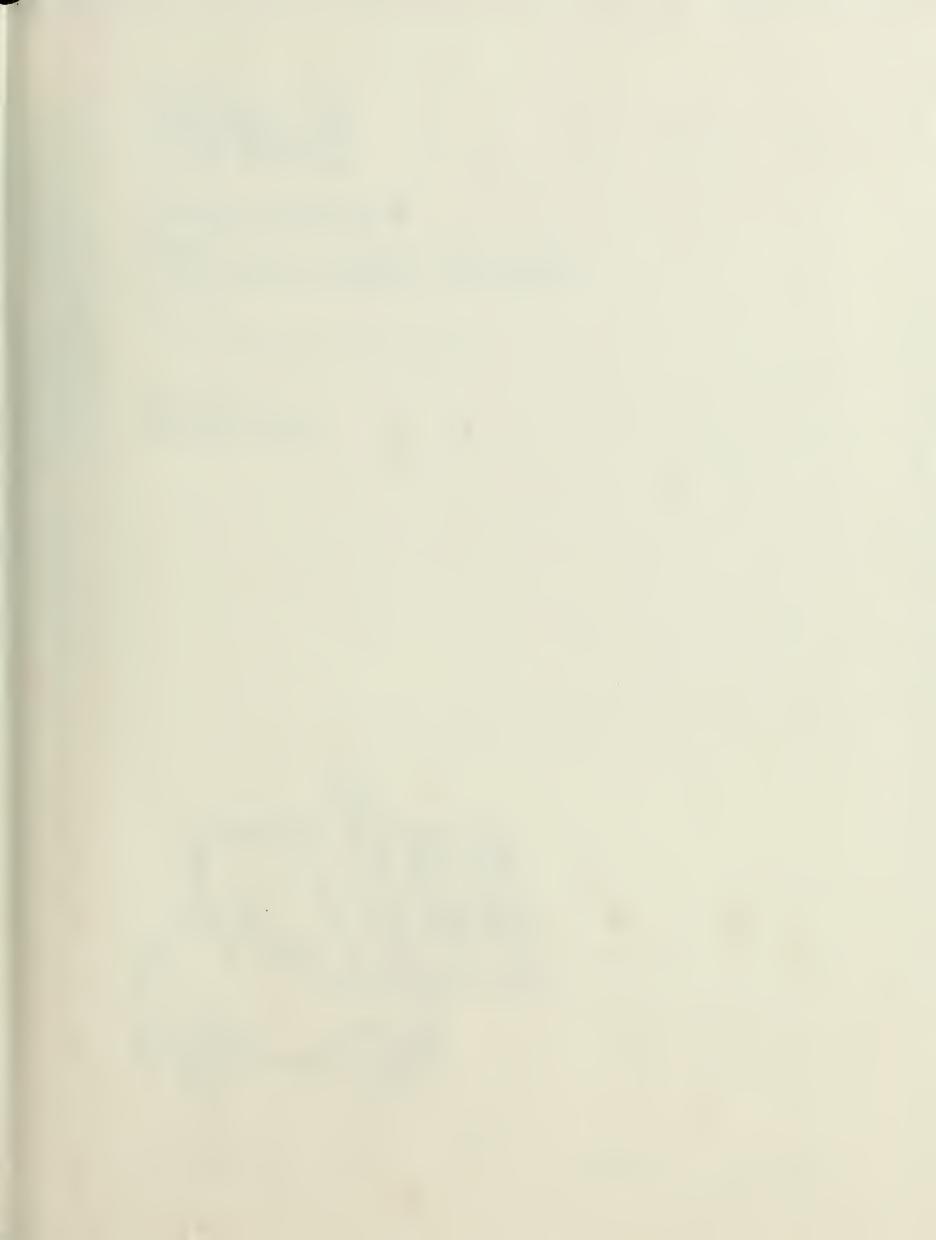
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1982 Census of Wholesale Trade

WC82-A-30

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GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

New Hampshire



U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

1982 Census of Wholesale Trade

WC82-A-30

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

New Hampshire

Issued October 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS John G. Keane, Director



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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for warrelated current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from 'selected services' to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter,

10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted in 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale

with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

^{&#}x27;Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF WHOLESALE TRADE

The 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered wholesale trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.1 It included all establishments with one or more paid employees primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, or professional users; or to other wholesalers. Companies selling products to which they have title, as well as those acting as agents or brokers in buying merchandise for or selling merchandise to others, are included. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for wholesale liquor establishments operated by State and local governments. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are "auxiliary" (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to wholesale establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

Wholesale firms without employees were excluded from the census. In the census of retail trade, the sales of firms with no paid employees are derived from administrative records of other Federal agencies rather than from a direct canvass. These sources proved impractical for wholesale firms without paid employees. In the census of wholesale trade, the sales value is the gross volume of business conducted. Firms which operate wholly or partly on a commission basis must provide both the gross volume of business conducted and commission receipts on census forms. Agents and brokers do not report to other Federal agencies the gross selling value of goods. Moreover, administrative records make no distinction between commission receipts and sales receipts by wholesalers.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.² ³ An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
- 4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.23 An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.4 Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
- 5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

²Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C. 20402 and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No.2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

^{*}According to 1980 Census of Population.

- 6. Each county or county equivalent. 5 6
- Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.⁴

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's) which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to non-sampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

Limited information is obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for small employers and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the

extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (NC) Not comparable.
- (X) Not applicable.
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
- r Revised.
- SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
- SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
- SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

^{*}According to 1980 Census of Population.

Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

^{*}See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables					Tal	ble				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS										
The State	X	X	X	X X	X	¹ X		X	×	X
Places in the State						^	¹ X	2 X	^	² X
DATA ITEMS ³										
Establishments	X X X	X X X		⁴ X ⁴ X ⁵ X	×	×				
First quarter payroll	× × × ×			⁵ X						
statistics (sales, payroll) Sales per establishment Sales per employee Annual payroll per employee Annual payroll as a percent of		X	X X X		-					
operating expenses			X							
Employees per establishment Operating expenses as a percent of sales			×							
End-of-1982 inventories as a percent of sales			X						X	² X

¹ Includes areas with 200 wholesale establishments or more.

² Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³ See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

⁴ Manufacturers' sales branches and offices, and agents, brokers, and commission merchants are combined and displayed as "other types of operation."

⁵ Presented for total and merchant wholesalers only.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade Reports

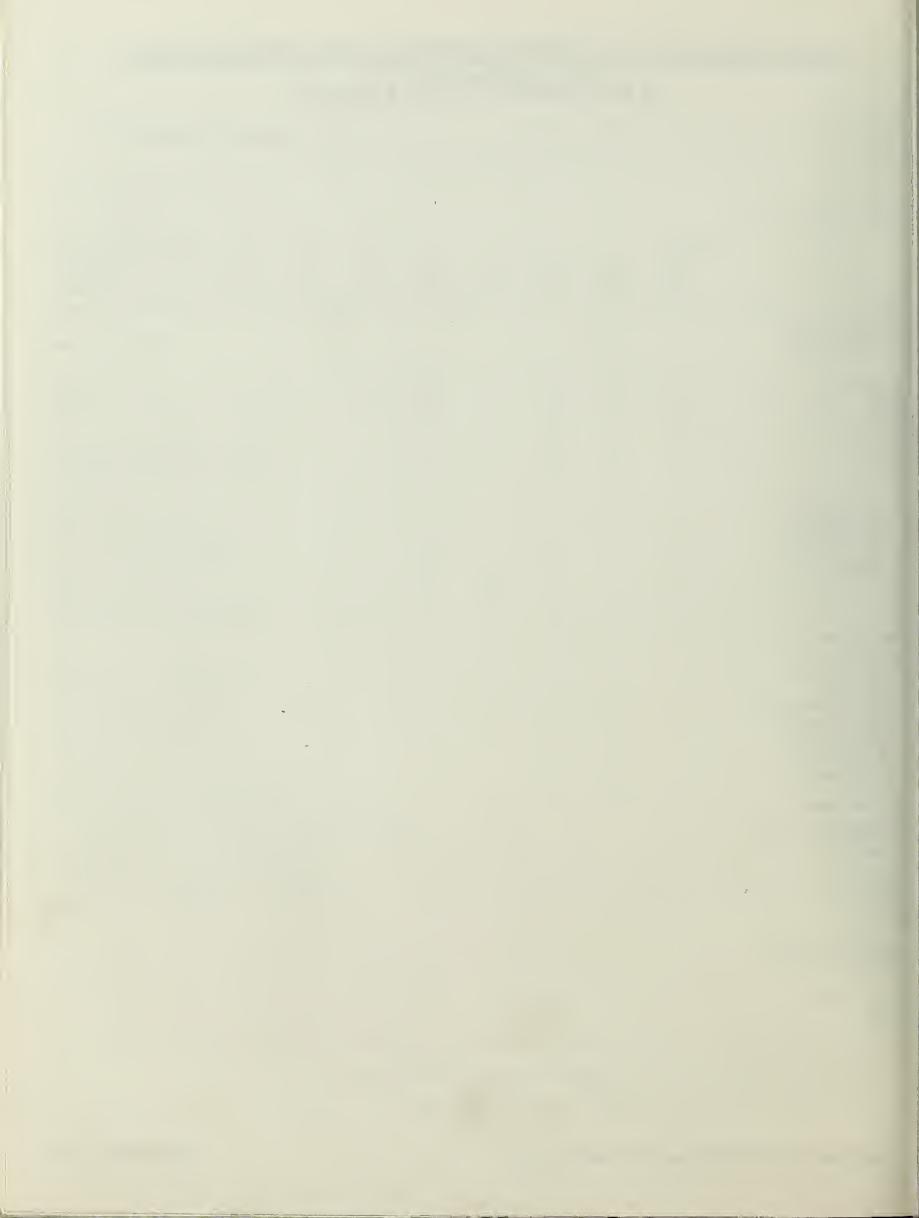
	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category											
Report and geographic area	Number of estab- lish- ments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of em- ployees	Inven- tories (\$1,000)	Operating expenses (\$1,000)	Com- modity line sales (\$1,000)	Estab- lish- ment and firm size	Legal form of organi- zation	Petro- leum bulk stations and ter- minals	Selected topics	
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES												
United States State SCSA SMSA County Place	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X	X						
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)												
United States	X	X	¹ X	1 X	¹ X	¹ X		X	×			
MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES												
United States ¹		X	X			X			X		² X	
COMMODITY LINE SALES												
United States State ³	X X X	X X X					X X X					
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS												
United States State	X	X	X	X	X	X				× × ×	⁴ X	

¹ Merchant wholesalers only.

Value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

Available on microfiche only.

 $^{^4}$ Class of customer, employment by principal activity, and detailed type of operation.



New Hampshire

CONTENTS

[Page numbers listed here omit the prefix that appears as part of the number of each page]

User User	oduction	. VI . VII
TAB	BLES	
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Summary Statistics for the State: 1982	6 9 13 16 18 19 20
APP	PENDIXES	
A. B. C. D. E. F.	General Explanation General Questions Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982.	. B-1 . C-1 D-1 . E-1
Publi	ication Program Inside back	cover

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade show that New Hampshire's 1,487 wholesale establishments had sales totaling \$4.1 billion. In 1977, 1,223 wholesalers had sales of \$2.0 billion.

Among the three major wholesale types of operation, merchant wholesalers had the largest share, with 1,220 establishments and sales of \$2.8 billion; followed by manufacturers' sales branches and offices, with 114 establishments and sales of \$831 million; and agents, brokers, and commission merchants, with 153 establishments and sales of \$504 million.

The 1982 payroll of all wholesalers in the State amounted to \$293 million, compared to \$148 million for 1977. Payroll per employee averaged \$17.7 thousand for all wholesalers; \$16.3 thousand for merchant wholesalers; \$22.9 thousand for manufacturers' sales branches and offices; and \$22.9 thousand for agents, brokers, and commission merchants.

There were 16,493 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in wholesale trade in the State as of mid-March 1982. Merchant wholesalers were the largest employers, with 12,793 employees; followed by manufacturers' sales branches and offices, with 3,102 employees; and agents, brokers, and commission merchants, with 598 employees.

Sales by groceries and related products wholesalers in 1982 accounted for 17.7 percent of the State's total

sales by all wholesalers, compared to 22.7 percent in 1977. Other leading wholesale kind-of-business groups in 1982 were machinery, equipment and supplies wholesalers, with 17.5 percent; petroleum and petroleum products wholesalers, with 10.6 percent; and apparel, piece goods, and notions wholesalers, with 9.2 percent.

For 1982, sales for all wholesalers in the State averaged \$2.8 million per establishment. Apparel, piece goods, and notions wholesalers averaged \$8.7 million; per establishment; petroleum and petroleum products wholesalers, \$8.6 million; beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages wholesalers, \$7.2 million; and metals and minerals wholesalers, except petroleum wholesalers, \$5.4 million.

In 1982, sales per employee for all wholesalers in the State averaged \$248 thousand. Apparel, piece goods, and notions wholesalers reported sales per employee of \$1.1 million, which contrasts sharply with the \$127 thousand recorded by motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies wholesalers.

Hillsborough County led all counties in the State, accounting for 39.3 percent of total sales by wholesalers. Manchester had the largest sales among all places in the State, accounting for 18.8 percent.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Operating expenses (\$1,000)	End-of-1981 inventories (\$1,000)	End-of-1982 inventories (\$1,000)
	Wholesale trade	1 487	4 089 957	292 740	69 734	16 493	581 130	367 249	379 469
	TYPES OF OPERATION								
£	Merchant wholesalers	1 220	2 754 164	208 018	49 787	12 793	434 297	327 158	335 186
	Wholesale distributors and jobbers Importers Exporters	1 170 38 7	2 333 008 412 079 5 345	193 470 13 822 518	46 159 3 403 173	11 942 788 37	399 602 32 965 1 136	239 937 86 427 736	229 592 104 921 621
	Terminal grain elevators Country grain elevators Assemblers of farm products, except country grain	-	:	:	-	-		:	
	elevators	5	3 732	208	52	26	594	58	52
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices	114	831 315	71 019	16 660	3 102	119 054	39 887	43 932
	Sales branches (with stock) Sales offices (without stock)	65 49	575 055 256 260	57 018 14 001	13 241 3 419	2 584 518	93 973 25 081	39 887	43 932
	Agent, brokers, and commission merchants	153	504 478	13 703	3 2 87	598	27 779	204	351
	Auction companiesBrokers (representing buyers and sellers)	1 24	(D) 157 792	(D) 1 686	(D) 397	(D) 86	(D) 3 462	(D) 56	(D) 43
	Commission merchants Import agents Export agents	21 9 1	50 037 (D) (D)	1 545 (D) (D)	396 (D) (D)	67 (D) (D)	2 731 (D) (D)	8 (D) (D)	(D) 43 54 (D) (D) 185
	Manufacturers' agents	97	249 498	9 473	2 203	379	18 090	100	185
	TYPES OF OPERATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS								
	Wholesale trede	1 487	4 089 957	292 740	69 734	16 493	581 130	367 249	379 469
50	Durable goods	994	1 755 073	190 487	45 211	10 284	359 667	199 247	198 220
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	180 32 125 23	229 369 93 542 101 413 34 414	28 565 8 580 15 881 4 104	6 757 2 141 3 705 911	1, 799 542 1 009 248	52 556 14 247 30 428 7 881	40 361 19 015 17 186 4 160	37 723 17 706 15 444 4 573
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	31 21 10	33 626 26 793 6 833	2 701 2 369 332	586 503 83	165 141 24	5 335 4 507 828	1 833 1 395 438	1 847 1 493 354
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	84 35 49	163 942 107 200 56 742	12 329 6 446 5 883	2 809 1 445 1 364	819 428 391	24 365 13 568 10 797	12 817 7 842 4 975	15 572 10 295 5 277
504 5041	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and suppliesSporting and recreational goods and supplies	30 17	54 340 36 868	3 447 2 185	831 541	289 144	10 767 8 366	4 792 3 984	4 965 4 278
5042 5043	Toys and hobby goods and suppliesPhotographic equipment and supplies	9	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	21 20 1	113 186 (D) (D)	11 218 (D) (D)	2 915 (D) .(D)	565 (D) (D)	22 807 (D) (D)	18 573 (D) (D)	16 892 (D) (D)
506 5063	Electrical goodsElectrical apparetus end equipment	120 65	251 488 94 244	28 646 9 252	6 701 2 264	1 458 524	45 600 17 075	29 371 10 254	26 083 9 467
5064 5065	Electrical eppliances, television end radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	6 49	2 359 154 885	243 19 151	59 4 378	19 915	566 27 959	18 873	276 16 340
5072	Herdware, and plumbing and heating equipment end suppliesHardware	86 23	137 359 36 291	13 635 3 665	3 353 814	778 207	26 231 6 911	18 489 4 871	19 048 5·843
5074 5075	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	50	88 769	8 574	2 183	501	16 629	12 132	11 865
5078	supplies Retrigeration equipment and supplies	8 5	9 440 2 859	1 141 255	295 61	48 22	2 099 592	1 085 401	946 394
508 5081 5082 5083 5084	Machinery, equipment, end supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction end mining machinery end equipment Farm and garden mechinery end equipment Industrial machinery and equipment	364 115 21 29 96	716 670 370 150 42 698 30 418 140 722	86 096 52 377 6 238 3 185 10 523	20 417 12 176 1 615 734 2 609	4 162 2 246 294 224 570	162 483 96 611 11 877 6 300 21 361	70 854 24 777 20 419 9 448 5 909	73 884 26 040 21 170 9 681 6 020
5085 5086	Industrial supplies Professionel equipment and supplies	41 32	50 054 26 095	4 507 3 553	1 134 796	261 212	9 443	4 294 2 346	4 523 2 495
5087 5088	Service esteblishment equipment end supplies Trensportation equipment end supplies, except motor vehicles	23	31 191 25 342	4 866 847	1 135	312	8 129 1 733	3 421	3 641
509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous dureble goods Scrap end weste materials Jewelry, watches, diemonds end other precious stones _ Durable goods, n.e.c	78 35 6 37	55 093 19 329 2 433 33 331	3 850 2 274 209	842 527 35 280	249 149 16 84 I	9 523 5 594 489 3 440	2 157 1 198 184 775	2 206 1 242 217 747

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.

SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Operating expenses (\$1,000)	End-of-1981 inventories (\$1,000)	End-of-1982 inventories (\$1,000)
	TYPES OF OPERATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS —Con.								
	Wholesale trade—Con.								\$
51	Nondurable goods	493	2 334 884	102 253	24 523	6 209	221 463	168 002	181 249
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	61 1 11 28 22	255 140 87 953 27 777 139 410	19 400 11 007 3 831 4 562	4 922 2 724 978 1 220	999 498 248 253	35 235 15 338 7 411 12 486	12 291 5 287 2 584 4 420	10 971 3 749 2 515 4 707
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	6 6	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	43 9 3 8	374 911 35 658 5 626 (D)	5 065 1 121 568 (D)	1 242 260 137 (D)	351 43 19 (D)	17 090 2 396 946 (D)	68 881 471 105 (D)	86 605 487 71 (D)
5139	accessories	8 15	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
514 5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	152 20 8 15 9	723 734 269 934 13 391 37 384 50 330 11 966	33 165 7 043 1 493 3 263 2 439 1 447	7 923 1 778 374 817 594 350	2 069 432 115 218 193 80	71 113 12 384 3 342 7 851 5 050 2 837	16 527 9 607 411 590 386 548	19 247 12 830 399 622 349 550
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods	7 9 15 59	9 173 46 580 21 923 263 053	647 2 220 1 624 12 989	119 579 357 2 955	44 196 134 657	1 394 5 489 3 757 29 009	235 840 363 3 547	162 1 006 341 2 988
515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	3 1 2	(D) - (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) - (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
516 5161	Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	46 46	64 660 64 660	5 646 5 646	1 359 1 359	324 324	12 382 12 382	5 430 5 430	5 241 5 241
517 5171 5172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	50 39	432 087 397 270 34 817	11 970 10 092 1 878	2 685 2 338 347	818 697 121	30 347 25 152 5 195	37 010 35 775 1 235	29 046 27 899 1 147
518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	22 17 5	158 715 122 206 36 509	12 091 11 552 539	2 743 2 608 135	545 524 21	23 826 22 158 1 668	6 701 6 701	7 050 7 050
519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	110 36 8 66	318 111 30 888 91 264 195 959	13 982 2 227 3 314 8 441	3 476 477 854 - 2 145	1 031 159 237 635	29 609 5 067 5 881 18 661	20 764 3 015 5 189 12 560	22 450 3 019 5 784 13 647
	Merchant wholesalers	1 220	2 754 164	208 018	49 787	12 793	434 297	327 158	335 18 6
50	Durable goods	831	1 100 735	133 321	32 190	7 951	271 301	178 071	176 142
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	176 32 122 22	224 376 93 542 (D) (D)	28 047 8 580 (D) (D)	6 640 2 141 (D) (D)	1 777 542 (D) (D)	51 790 14 247 (D) (D)	39 968 19 015 (D) (D)	37 235 17 706 (D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	24 17 7	17 306 (D) (D)	2 342 (D) (D)	500 (D) (D)	153 (D) (D)	4 530 (D) (D)	1 525 (D) (D)	1 638 (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c	77 32 45	159 212 (D) (D)	12 114 (D) (D)	2 760 (D) (D)	804 (D) (D)	23 946 (D) - (D)	12 775 (D) (D)	15 533 (D) (D)
504 5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and suppliesSporting and recreational goods and suppliesToys and hobby goods and suppliesPhotographic equipment and supplies	26 14 9 3	40 196 (D) (D) 330	3 062 (D) (D) 57	741 (D) (D) 9	265 (D) (D) 6	8 860 (D) (D) 124	4 792 (D) (D) 66	4 985 (D) (D) 73
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	16 15 1	87 642 (D) (D)	10 041 (D) (D)	2 605 (D) (D)	522 (D) (D)	20 732 (D) (D)	18 014 (D) (D)	16 338 (D) (D)
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	93 54 6 33	129 873 64 031 2 359 63 483	17 368 7 333 243 9 792	4 316 1 819 59 2 438	970 445 19 506	30 556 13 901 566 16 089	25 918 9 313 244 16 361	22 564 8 423 276 13 865
507 5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardwareHardware	70 19	101 293 (D)	11 584 (D)	2 855 (D)	685 (D)	22 908 (D)	17 501 (D)	17 776 (D)
5074 5075	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics) Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and	40	65 303	7 595	1 935	456	14 971	11 904	11 628
5078	supplies	6 5	(D) 2 859	(D) 255	(D) 61	(D) 22	(D) 592	(D) 401	(D) 394

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.

SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Operating expenses (\$1,000)	End-of-1981 inventories (\$1,000)	End-of-1982 inventories (\$1,000)
	TYPES OF OPERATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS —Con.								
2	Merchant wholesalers - Con.								
50	Durable goods—Con.								
508 5081 5082 5083 5084 5085	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment	285 84 21 28 68 34	303 439 86 165 42 698 (D) 65 036 32 330	45 611 16 896 6 238 (D) 7 607 4 084	11 032 3 991 1 615 (D) 1 935 1 023	2 549 861 294 (D) 438 242	100 001 43 532 11 877 (D) 15 670 8 635	55 435 9 510 20 419 (D) 5 771 4 290	57 901 10 266 21 170 (D) 5 844 4 518
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies	25 22 3	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)
509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods	64 33 4 27	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (C) (D) (D)
51	Nondurable goods	389	1 653 429	74 697	17 597	4 842	162 996	149 087	159 044
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	49 8 23 18	(D) (D) 12 670 (D)	(D) (D) 2 701 (D)	(D) (D) 648 (D)	(D) (D) 195 (D)	(D) (D) 5 287 (D)	(D) (D) 2 320 (D)	(D) (D) 2 311 (D)
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	4 4	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	35 7 2 6	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
5139	accessoriesFootwear	12	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
514 :5141 :5142 :5143 :5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	109 17 6 11 7 7	445 776 (D) (D) 17 625 (D) 6 891	22 159 (D) (D) 1 963 (D) 723	5 194 (D) (D) 361 (D) 178	1 505 (D) (D) 123 (D) 47	46 067 (D) (D) 4 592 (D) 1 421	14 699 (D) (D) 376 (D) 527	17 665 (D) (D) 411 (D) 525
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Grocenes and related products, n.e.c.	7 5 15 34	9 173 21 867 21 923 (D)	647 1 098 1 624 (D)	119 298 357 (D)	44 116 134 (D)	1 394 2 367 3 757 (D)	235 85 363 (D)	162 398 341 (D)
515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	2 1 1 1 -	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
3516 35161	Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	36 36	52 870 52 870	5 091 5 091	1 209 1 209	284 284	11 202 11 202	5 257 5 257	5 095 5 095
517 5171 5172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	42 31	364 206 (D)	10 742 (D) (D)	2 380 (D)	743 (D)	26 388 (D)	28 522 (D) (D)	15 389 (D)
518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	17 17 -	122 206 122 206	11 552 11 552	2 608 2 608	524 524	22 158 22 158	6 701 6 701	7 050 7 050
519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	95 29 8 - 58	276 115 (D) 91 264 (D)	12 490 (D) 3 314 (D)	3 063 (D) 854 (D)	939 (D) 237 (D)	25 831 (D) 5 881 (D)	19 519 (D) 5 189 (D)	21 217 (D) 5 784 (D)
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices	114	831 315	71 019	16 660	3 102	119 054	39 887	43 932
50	Durable goods	57	3 7 5 29 9	47 140	10 696	1 917	68 591	21 072	21 850
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	2 1 1	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
505	toys and supplies Metals and minerals, except petroleum	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
506 507 508 509	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	10 5 36	10 369 293 978	8 400 1 184 35 862	1 752 292 8 227	390 59 1 403	10 525 1 885 53 432	3 420 987 15 370	3 457 1 271 15 883
51	Nondurable goods	57	456 016	23 879	5 964	1 185	50 463	18 815	22 082
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products	8 1 2 26	(D) (D) (D) 147 167	(D) (D) (D) 9 969	(D) (D) (D) 2 495	(D) (D) (D) 509	(D) (D) (D) 22 704	(D) (D) (D) 1 785	(D) (D) (D) 1 540

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982-Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Operating expenses (\$1,000)	End-of-1981 inventories (\$1,000)	End-of-1982 inventories (\$1,000)
	TYPES OF OPERATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS —Con.								
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices—Con.								
51	Nondurable goodsCon.								
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	4 8 1 7	4 890 67 881 (D) (D)	299 1 228 (D) (D)	81 305 (D) (D)	15 75 (D) (D)	688 3 959 (D) (D)	166 8 488 (D) (D)	138 13 657 (D) (D)
	Agent, brokers, and commission merchants	153	504 478	13 703	3 287	598	27 77 9	204	351
50	Durable goods	106	27 9 03 9	10 026	2 325	416	19 775	104	228
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods,	2 6 6	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
505	toys and suppliesMetals and minerals, except petroleum	4 3	14 144 (D)	385 (D)	90 (D)	24 (D)	1 907 (D)	(D)	(D)
506 507	Electrical goods	17	77 201	2 878	633	98	4 519	33	62
508 509	supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	11 43 14	25 697 119 253 (D)	867 4 623 (D)	206 1 158 (D)	34 210 (D)	1 438 9 050 (D)	1 49 (D)	1 100 (D)
51	Nondurable goods	47	22 5 43 9	3 677	962	182	8 004	100	123
511 512 513 514	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Groceries and related products	4 1 6 17	11 755 (D) 23 802 130 791	485 (D) 762 1 037	120 (D) 176 234	17 (D) 27 55	911 (D) 1 732 2 342	(D) - 43	(D) 42
515	Farm-product raw materials	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
516 517	Chemicals and allied productsPetroleum and petroleum products	6	6 900	256	69	25	492	7	8
518 519	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	4 8	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977

		Establish	ments		Sales		Annual payroll			
SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	
	Wholesale trade	1 487	1 223	4 089 957	2 024 293	102.0	292 740	147 703	98.2	
50	Durable goods	994	792	1 755 073	880 573	99.3	190 487	90 653	110.1	
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	180 32 125 23	173 35 116 22	229 369 93 542 101 413 34 414	169 059 72 691 83 268 13 100	35.7 28.7 21.8 162.7	28 565 8 580 15 881 4 104	18 929 5 649 11 787 1 493	50.9 51.9 34.7 174.9	
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	31 21 10	29 10 19	33 626 26 793 6 833	19 818 11 407 8 411	69.7 134.9 -18.8	2 701 2 369 332	1 432 946 486	88.6 150.4 -31.7	
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c	84 35 49	84 32 52	163 942 107 200 56 742	113 840 72 389 41 451	44.0 48.1 36.9	12 329 6 446 5 883	7 690 3 791 3 899	60.3 70.0 50.9	
504 5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	30 17 9 4	25 18 4 3	54 340 36 868 (D) (D)	23 972 20 690 (D) (D)	126.7 78.2 (D) (D)	3 447 2 185 (D) (D)	1 810 1 537 (D) (D)	90.4 42.2 (D) (D)	
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	21 20 1	14 12 2	113 186 (D) (D)	72 277 (D) (D)	56.6 (D) (D)	11 218 (D) (D)	7 099 (D) (D)	58.0 (D) (D)	
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	120 65 6 49	83 46 9 28	251 488 94 244 2 359 154 885	97 661 55 534 8 609 33 518	157.5 69.7 -72.6 362.1	28 646 9 252 243 19 151	7 484 4 766 733 1 985	282.8 94.1 -66.9 864.8	
507 5072 5074	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardware	86 23	65 11	137 359 36 291	67 429 10 022	103.7 262.1	13 635 3 665	7 046 1 083	93.5 238.4	
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics) Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and	50	42	88 769	49 902	77.9	8 574	5 136	66.9	
5078	suppliesRefrigeration equipment and supplies	8 5	7 5	9 440 2 859	4 991 2 514	89.1 13.7	1 141 255	577 250	97.7 2.0	

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

1		Establish	nments	Sales					
SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Wholesale trade—Con.								
50	Durable goods—Con.								
508 5081 5082 5083 5084 5085	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment Industrial supplies	364 115 21 29 96 41	254 72 22 30 48 37	716 670 370 150 42 698 30 418 140 722 50 054	283 759 88 385 40 376 (D) 49 648 39 756	152.6 318.8 5.8 (D) 183.4 25.9	86 096 52 377 6 238 3 185 10 523 4 507	36 233 17 139 3 774 (D) 4 282 4 095	137.6 205.6 65.3 (D) 145.7 10.1
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	32 23 7	24 20 1	26 095 31 191 25 342	20 255 21 459 (D)	28.8 45.4 (D)	3 553 4 866 847	2 732 2 358 (D)	30.1 106.4 (D)
509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods	78 35 6 37	65 41 4 20	55 093 19 329 2 433 33 331	32 758 10 779 1 145 20 834	68.2 79.3 112.5 60.0	3 850 2 274 209 1 367	2 930 1 463 192 1 275	31.4 55.4 8.9 7.2
51	Nondurable goods	493	431	2 334 884	1 143 720	104.1	102 253	5 7 0 50	79.2
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	61 11 28 22	42 5 24 13	255 140 87 953 27 777 139 410	53 352 11 799 10 310 31 243	378.2 645.4 169.4 346.2	19 400 11 007 3 831 4 562	4 790 965 1 593 2 232	305.0 1 040.6 140.5 104.4
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	6 6	6 6	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	43 9 3 8	24 5 1 3	374 911 35 658 5 626 (D)	73 676 (D) (D) 326	408.9 (D) (D) (D)	5 065 1 121 568 (D)	2 525 (D) (D) 41	100.6 (D) (D) (D)
5139	accessoriesFootwear	8 15	3 12	(D) (D)	(D) 51 709	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 1 583	(D) (D)
514 5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	152 20 8 15 9	136 12 5 9 14 9	723 734 269 934 13 391 37 384 50 330 11 966	459 564 (D) 2 767 29 014 35 020 (D)	57.5 (D) 384.0 28.8 43.7 (D)	33 165 7 043 1 493 3 263 2 439 1 447	22 571 (D) 408 2 034 1 314 (D)	46.9 (D) 265.9 60.4 85.6 (D)
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	7 9 15 59	11 13 10 53	9 173 46 580 21 923 263 053	6 752 60 490 (D) 145 920	35.9 -23.0 (D) 80.3	647 2 220 1 624 12 989	563 2 481 (D) 8 759	14.9 -10.5 (D) 48.3
515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	3 1 2	6 1 2 3	(D) (D) (D)	4 122 (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	276 - (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
516 /5161	Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	46 46	28 28	64 660 64 660	30 310 30 310	113.3 113.3	5 646 5 646	2 120 2 120	166.3 166.3
517 5171 5172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	50 39 11	72 62 10	432 087 397 270 34 817	241 592 229 910 11 682	78.8 (NC) (NC)	11 970 10 092 1 878	8 662 7 696 966	38.2 (NC) (NC)
518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	22 17 5	22 17 5	158 715 122 206 36 509	80 631 (D) (D)	96.8 (D) (D)	12 091 11 552 539	6 600 (D) (D)	83.2 (D) (D)
519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	110 36 8 - 66	95 49 8 4 34	318 111 30 888 91 264 195 959	(D) 32 588 52 056 1 937 (D)	(D) -5.2 75.3 -100.0 (D)	13 982 2 227 3 314 8 441	(D) 2 038 1 869 168 (D)	(D) 9.3 77.3 -100.0 (D)
Ú.	Merchant wholesalers	1 220	1 0 16	2 754 164	1 574 210	75.0	208 018	118 240	7 5.9
50	Durable goods	831	684	1 100 735	646 836	70.2	133 321	70 764	88.4
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	176 32 122 22	169 34 114 21	224 376 93 542 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	28 047 8 580 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	24 17 7	22 7 15	17 306 (D) (D)	9 759 (D) (D)	77.3 (D) (D)	2 342 (D) (D)	1 015 (D) (D)	130.7 (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	77 32 45	76 28 48	159 212 (D) (D)	83 750 (D) (D)	90.1 (D) (D)	12 114 (D) (D)	6 859 (D) (D)	76.6 (D) (D)
5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	26 14 9 3	22 16 4 2	40 196 (D) (D) 330	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	3 062 (D) (D) 57	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	16 15 1	11 10 1	87 642 (D) (D)	68 209 (D) (D)	28.5 (D) (D)	10 041 (D) (D)	6 799 (D) (D)	47.7 (D) (D)

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

		Establishments Sales			Annual payroll				
SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percer chang 1977 t 198
	Merchant wholesalers—Con.								
5 0	Durable goods—Con.								9
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	93 54 6 33	61 37 7 17	129 873 64 031 2 359 63 483	53 037 38 360 (D) (D)	144.9 66.9 (D) (D)	17 368 7 333 243 9 792	5 959 4 252 (D) (D)	191. 72. (E. (E.
507 5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardwareHardware	70 19	59 10	101 29 3 (D)	60 918 (D)	66. 3	11 584 (D)	6 7 3 8	71.1
5074 5075	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics) Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and	40	38	65 303	(D)	(D) (D)	7 595	(D) (D)	(C) (D)
5078	suppliesRefrigeration equipment and supplies	6 5	6 5	(D) 2 859	(D) 2 514	(D) 1 3 .7	(D) 255	(D) 250	(D(2.0
508 5081 5082 5083 5084 5085	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment	285 84 21 28 68 34	203 51 20 27 35 32	303 439 86 165 42 698 (D) 65 036 32 330	157 615 20 3 98 (D) 17 246 20 679 25 86 3	92.5 322.4 (D) (D) 214.5 25.0	45 611 16 896 6 238 (D) 7 607 4 084	20 240 3 644 (D) 1 674 2 926 3 705	125. 363. (D (D) 160.0 10.1
5086 5087	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies	25 22	22 16	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	3		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D
509 509 3 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods	64 33 4 27	61 41 4 16	(D) (D) (D) (D)	30 252 10 779 1 145 18 328	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	2 836 1 463 192 1 181	0000
51	Nondurable goods	3 89	332	1 653 429	927 374	78.3	74 697	47 476	5 7. £
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products	49 8 2 3 18	35 3 20 12	(D) (D) 12 670 (D)	31 637 (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) 2 701 (D)	3 804 (D) (D) (D)	0000
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	4 4	6	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D (D
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	35 7 2 6	19 5 1 3	(D) (D) (D) (D)	58 180 (D) (D) 326	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	1 783 (D) (D) 41	(D (D (D
5139	accessoriesFootwear	8 12	3 7	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)
514 5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	109 17 6 11 7 7	110 11 5 5 12 8	445 776 (D) (D) 17 625 (D) 6 891	373 001 (D) 2 767 (D) (D) (D)	19.5 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	22 159 (D) (D) 1 963 (D) 723	17 355 (D) 408 (D) (D) (D)	27.7 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c	7 5 15 34	11 8 10 40	9 173 21 867 21 923 (D)	6 752 42 672 (D) 12 3 556	3 5.9 -48.8 (D) (D)	647 1 098 1 624 (D)	563 1 847 (D) 6 078	14.9 -40.6 (D) (D)
515 5152 515 3 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock	2	5	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) - (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) - (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
516	Chemicals and allied products	36	24	52 870	(D) (D)	(D)	5 091	(D)	(D) (D)
5161 517 5171 5172	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations	36 42 31	24 49 40	52 870 364 206 (D)	(D) 200 911 (D)	(D) 81.3 (NC)	5 091 10 742 . (D)	7 752 (D)	38.6 (NC)
518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale	11 17	9 1 <u>8</u>	(D) 122 206	(D) (D)	(NC)	(D)	(D) (D)	(NC)
5181 5182	Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	17	17	122 206	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	11 552	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	95 29 8 - 58	66 24 8 3	276 115 (D) 91 264 (D)	(D) (D) 52 056 (D) (D)	(D) (D) 75.3 (D) (D)	12 490 (D) 3 314 (D)	(D) (D) 1 869 (D) (D)	(D) (D) 77.3 (D) (D)
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices _	114	114	831 315	306 977	170.8	71 019	23 335	204.3
50	Durable goods	57	38	37 5 2 99	135 225	177.5	47 140	15 040	213.4
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 4 2	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	2		(D)	. :1	(D)	(D)	-1	(D)

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

		Establish	hments		Sales		Annual payroll			
SIC code	Type of operation and kind of business	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices —Con.									
50	Durable goods—Con.									
506 507	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and	10	8	44 414	17 725	150.6	8 400	487	1 624.8	
508 509	supplies	5 36	1 21 -	10 369 293 978 -	(D) 82 752	(D) 255.3 -	1 184 35 862	(D) 13 239 -	(D) 170.9 -	
51	Nondurable goods	57	76	456 01 6	171 7 52	165.5	23 879	8 2 95	187.9	
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products	8 1 2 26	7 - 3 19	(D) (D) (D) 147 167	21 715 - (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 9 969	986 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	4 8 1 7	21 1 25	4 890 67 881 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	299 1 228 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	
	Agents, brokers, and commission merchants	153	93	5 04 47 8	143 106	252.5	13 703	6 128	123.6	
50	Durable goods	106	70	2 7 9 0 39	98 512	183.3	10 0 26	4 849	106.8	
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys	2 6 6	2 3 6	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	
505	and supplies	4 3	3	14 144 (D)	(D) 4 068	(D) (D)	385 (D)	(D) 300	(D) (D)	
506 507	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	17	14	77 201	26 899	187.0	2 878	1 038	177.3	
508 509	supplies	11 43 14	5 30 4	25 697 119 253 (D)	(D) 43 392 2 506	(D) 174.8 (D)	867 4 623 (D)	(D) 2 754 94	(D) 67.9 (D)	
51	Nondurable goods	47	23	225 439	44 594	405.5	3 677	1 279	187.5	
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug propnetanies and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Grocenies and related products Farm-product raw materials	4 1 6 17 1	- 2 7 1	11 755 (D) 23 802 130 791 (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	485 (D) 762 1 037 (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	6 - 4 8	4 2 3 4	6 900 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	256 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

		Sal	es	Annual	payroll			
SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Per estab- lishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	As percent of operating expenses	Employees per estab- lishment ¹ (number)	Operating expenses as percent of sales	End-of-1982 inventories as percent of sales
	Wholesale trade	2 750 47 5	247 981	17 749	50.4	11	14.2	9.3
5 0	Durable goods	1 765 667	170 661	18 523	53. 0	10	2 0. 5	11.3
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	1 274 272	127 498	15 878	54.4	10	22.9	16.4
5012		2 923 188	172 587	15 830	60.2	17	15.2	18.9
5013		811 304	100 508	15 739	52.2	8	30.0	15.2
5014		1 496 261	138 766	16 548	52.1	11	22.9	13.3
502	Furniture and home furnishings	1 084 710	203 794	16 370	50.6	5	15.9	5.5
5021	Furniture	1 275 857	190 021	16 801	52.6	7	16.8	5.6
5023	Home furnishings	683 300	284 708	13 833	40.1	2	12.1	5.2
503	Lumber and other construction materials	1 951 690	200 173	15 054	50.6	10	14.9	9.5
5031		3 062 857	250 467	15 061	47.5	12	12.7	9.6
5039		1 158 000	145 120	15 046	54.5	8	19.0	9.3
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and suppliesSporting and recreational goods and suppliesToys and hobby goods and suppliesPhotographic equipment and supplies	1 811 333	188 028	11 927	32.0	10	19.8	9.1
5041		2 168 703	256 028	15 174	26.1	8	22.7	11.6
5042		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5043		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	5 389 810	200 329	19 855	49.2	27	20.2	14.9
5051		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5052		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
506	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	2 095 733	172 488	19 647	62.8	12	18.1	10.4
5063		1 449 908	179 855	17 656	54.2	8	18.1	10.0
5064		393 167	124 158	12 789	42.9	3	24.0	11.7
5065		3 160 918	169 273	20 930	68.5	19	18.1	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982-Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

CIC		Sales		Annual	payroll	Employees	Operating	End of 40
SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Per estab- lishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	As percent of operating expenses	Employees per estab- lishment ¹ (number)	Operating expenses as percent of sales	End-of-19 inventorias perce of sal
	Wholesale trade—Con.							70 K. A.
50 507	Durable goods—Con.							
5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies ————————————————————————————————————	1 597 198 1 577 870	176 554 175 319	17 526 17 705	52.0 53.0	9	19.1 19.0	1\$ 16
5074 5075	(hvdronics)	1 775 380	177 184	17 114	51.6	10	18.7	18
5078	Warm air héating and air conditioning equipment and suppliesRefrigeration equipment and supplies	1 180 000 571 800	196 667 129 955	23 771 11 591	54.4 43.1	6 4	22.2 20.7	10 13
508 5081	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment	1 968 874 3 218 696	172 194 164 804	20 686 23 320	53.0 54.2	11 20	22.7 26.1	10 7
5082 5083 5084	Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment	2 033 238 1 048 897 1 465 854	145 231 135 795 246 881	21 218 14 219 18 461	52.5 50.6 49.3	14 8 6	27.8 20.7 15.2	49 31 4
5085	Industrial supplies	1 220 829	191 778	17 268	47.7	6	18.9	9
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor	815 469 1 356 130	123 090 99 971	16 759 15 596	50.5 59.9	7 14	26.9 26.1	9 11 '
509	vehicles	3 620 286 706 321	589 349 221 257	19 698 15 462	48.9 40.4	6	6.8 17.3	1
5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods Scrap and waste materials Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones _ Durable goods, n.e.c	552 257 405 500 900 838	129 725 152 063 396 798	15 262 13 063 16 274	40.7 42.7 39.7	4 3 2	28.9 20.1 10.3	4 6- 8 2
51	Nondurable goods	4 736 073	376 048	16 469	46.2	13	9.5	7. c
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	4 182 623 7 995 727 992 036 6 336 818	255 395 176 612 112 004 551 028	19 419 22 102 15 448 18 032	55.1 71.8 51.7 36.5	16 45 9 12	13.8 17.4 26.7 9.0	4. 4. 9. 3.
512	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	C (C i
5122 513	Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D) 8 718 860	(D) 1 068 123	(D) 14 430	(D) 29.6	(D) 8	(D) 4.6	(Ľ i 23.
5133 5134	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods	3 962 000 1 875 333	829 256 296 105	26 070 29 895	46.8 60.0	5 6	6.7 16.8	1. 1. (C
5136 5137	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(E (E
5139 514	Footwear	(D) (D) 4 761 408	(D) (D) 349 799	(D) (D) 16 029	(D) (D) 46.6	(D) 14	(D) 9.8	
5141 5142	Groceries, general line	13 496 700 1 673 875	624 847 116 443	16 303 12 983	56.9 44.7	22 14	4.6 25.0	2. 4. 3.
5143 5144 5145	Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	2 492 267 5 592 222 1 196 600	171 486 260 777 149 575	14 968 12 637 18 088	41.6 48.3 51.0	15 21 8	21.0 10.0 23.7	1 4.0
5146 5147	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products	1 310 429 5 175 556	208 477 237 653	14 705 11 327	46.4 40.4	6 22	15.2 11.8	1.1. 2.2.
5148 5149	Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	1 461 533 4 458 525	163 604 400 385	12 119 19 770	43.2 44.8	9	17.1 17.1 11.0	1.6. 1.1
515 5152	Farm-product raw materials	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5153 5154 5159	Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
516	Chemicals and allied products	1 405 652	199 568	17 426	45.6	7	19.1	8.3
5161 517	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products	1 405 652 8 641 740	199 568 528 224	17 426 14 633	45.6 39.4	7	19.1 7.0	8.3. 6.3
5171 5172	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	10 186 410 3 165 182	569 971 287 744	14 479 15 521	40.1 36.2	18	6.3	7.0 3.9
518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	7 214 318	291 220	22 185	50.7	25	15.0	4.4
5181 5182	Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	7 188 588 7 301 800	233 218 1 738 524	22 046 25 667	52.1 32.3	31 4	18.1 4.6	5.8
519 5191	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies	2 891 918 858 000	308 546 194 264	13 562 14 006	47.2 44.0	9	9.3 16.4	7.1 9.8
5194 5198 5199	Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	11 408 000 2 969 076	385 080	13 983 - 13 293	56.4 - 45.2	30	6.4 9.5	6.0 7.0
	Merchant wholesalers	2 257 511	215 287	16 260	47.9	10	15.8	12.2
50	Durable goods	1 324 591	138 440	16 768	49.1	10	24.6	16.0
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1 274 864	126 267	15 783	54.2	10	23.1	16.€
5012 5013 5014	Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	2 923 188 (D) (D)	172 587 (D) (D)	15 830 (D) (D)	60.2 (D) (D)	17 (D) (D)	15.2 (D) (D)	18.9 (D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	721 083 (D) (D)	113 111 (D) (D)	15 307 (D) (D)	51.7 (D) (D)	6 (D) (D)	26.2 (D) (D)	9.5 (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	2 067 688 (D) (D)	198 025 (D) (D)	15 067 (D) (D)	50.6 (D) (D)	10 (D) (D)	15.0 (D) (D)	9.8 (D) (D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982-Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

100			Sale	es	Annual	payroll	Employaga	Operating	End of 1000
vento S para Of sa	SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Per estab- lishment (dollars)	Per employee¹ (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	As percent of operating expenses	Employees per estab- lishment ¹ (number)	Operating expenses as percent of sales	End-of-1982 inventories as percent of sales
		Merchant wholesalers—Con.							
ı	50	Durable goods—Con.							
ı	5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and suppliesSporting and recreational goods and suppliesToys and hobby goods and suppliesPhotographic equipment and supplies	1 546 000 (D) (D) 110 000	151 683 (D) (D) 55 000	11 555 (D) (D) 9 500	34.6 (D) (D) 46.0	10 (D) (D) 2	22.0 (D) (D) 37.6	12.4 (D) (D) 22.1
	505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	5 477 625 (D) (D)	167 897 (D) (D)	19 236 (D) (D)	48.4 (D) (D)	33 (D) (D)	23.7 (D) (D)	18.6 (D) (D)
П	506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	1 396 484 1 185 759 393 167 1 923 727	133 890 143 890 124 158 125 460	17 905 16 479 12 789 19 352	56.8 52.8 42.9 60.9	10 8 3 15	23.5 21.7 24.0 25.3	17.4 13.2 11.7 21.8
P	507 5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardware	1 447 043 (D)	147 873 (D)	16 911 (D)	50.6 (D)	10 (D)	22.6 (D)	17.5 (D)
ш	5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	1 632 575	143 208	16 656	50.7	11	22.9	17.8
	5075 5078	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and suppliesRefrigeration equipment and supplies	(D) 571 800	(D) 129 955	(D) 11 591	(D) 43.1	(D) 4	(D) 20.7	(D) 13.8
	508 5081 5082 5083 5084 5085	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment Industrial supplies	1 064 698 1 025 774 2 033 238 (D) 956 412 950 882	119 042 100 075 145 231 (D) 148 484 133 595	17 894 19 624 21 218 (D) 17 368 16 876	45.6 38.8 52.5 (D) 48.5 47.3	9 10 14 (D) 6 7	33.0 50.5 27.8 (D) 24.1 26.7	19.1 11.9 49.6 (D) 9.0 14.0
	5086 5087	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
Z	5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods Scrap and waste materials Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones Durable goods, n.e.c.	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)
:	51	Nondurable goods	4 250 460	341 476	15 427	45.8	12	9.9	9.6
	511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	(D) (D) 550 870 (D)	(D) (D) 64 974 (D)	(D) (D) 13 851 (D)	(D) (D) 51.1 (D)	. (D) (D) 8 (D)	(D) (D) 41.7 (D)	(D) (D) 18.2 (D)
	512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	" (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
	513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)
: :	5139 514	Footwear Groceries and related products	4 089 688	(D) 296 197	14 724	48.1	14	10.3	4.0
, N	5141 5142 5143 5144 5144	Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	(D) (D) 1 602 273 (D) 984 429	(D) (D) 143 293 (D) 146 617	(D) (D) 15 959 (D) 15 383	(D) (D) 42.7 (D) 50.9	(D) (D) 11 (D) 7	(D) (D) 26.1 (D) 20.6	(D) (D) 2.3 (D) 7.6
4	5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	1 310 429 4 373 400 1 461 533 (D)	208 477 188 509 163 604 (D)	14 705 9 466 12 119 (D)	46.4 46.4 43.2 (D)	6 23 9 (D)	15.2 10.8 17.1 (D)	1.8 1.8 1.6 (D)
24	515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
	516 5161	Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	1 468 611 1 468 611	186 162 186 162	17 926 17 926	45.4 45.4	8	21.2 21.2	9.6 9.6
	517 5171 5172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	8 671 571 (D)	490 183 (D)	14 458 (D)	40.7 (D)	18 (D) (D)	7.2 (D)	4.2 (D) (D)
:	518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	7 188 588 7 188 588	233 218 233 218	22 046 22 046 -	52.1 52.1	31 31 -	18.1 18.1 -	5.8 5.8
The Control of the Control	519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	2 906 474 (D) 11 408 000 (D)	294 052 (D) 385 080 (D)	13 301 (D) 13 983 (D)	48.4 (D) 56.4 (D)	10 (D) 30 - (D)	9.4 (D) 6.4 (D)	7.7 (D) 6.3 - (D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982-Con.

		Sale	es	Annual	payroll			
SIC	Type of operation and kind of business	Per estab- lishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	As percent of operating expenses	Employees per estab- lishment¹ (number)	Operating expenses as percent of sales	End-of-1982 inventories as percent of sales
	Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices	7 292 237	2 6 7 993	22 895	59.7	27	14.3	5.3
50	Durable goods	6 584 193	195 774	24 591	68.7	34	18.3	5.8
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods,	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D). (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
505	toys and supplies Metals and minerals, except petroleum	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
506 507	Electrical goodsHardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and	4 441 400	113 882	21 538	79.8	39	23.7	7.8
508 509	supplies	2 073 800 8 166 056	175 746 209 535	20 068 25 561 -	62.8 67.1 -	12 39 -	18.2 18.2	12.3 5.4 -
51	Nondurable goods	8 000 281	384 824	20 151	47.3	21	11.1	4.8
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Groceries and related products Farm-product raw materials	(D) (D) (D) 5 660 269	(D) (D) (D) 289 130	(D) (D) (D) 19 585	(D) (D) (D) 43.9	(D) (D) (D) 20	(D) (D) (D) 15.4	(D) (D) (D) 1.0
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1 222 500 8 485 125 (D) (D)	326 000 905 080 (D) (D)	19 933 16 373 (D) (D)	43.5 31.0 (D) (D)	4 9 (D) (D)	14.1 5.8 (D) (D)	2.8 20.1 (D) (D)
	Agents, brokers, and commission merchants	3 297 242	843 609	22 915	49.3	4	5.5	.1
50	Durable goods	2 632 443	670 767	24 101	50.7	4	7.1	.1
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods,	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
505	toys and supplies Metals and minerals, except petroleum	3 536 000 (D)	589 333 (D)	16 042 (D)	20.2 (D)	6 (D)	13.5 (D)	(D)
506 507	Electrical goodsHardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and	4 541 235	787 765	29 367	63.7	6	5.9	.1
508 509	supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	2 336 091 2 773 326 (D)	755 794 567 871 (D)	25 500 22 014 (D)	60.3 51.1 (D)	3 5 (D)	5.6 7.6 (D)	.1 (D)
51	Nondurable goods	4 796 574	1 238 676	20 203	45. 9	4	3.6	.1
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug propnetaries and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Groceries and related products Farm-product raw materials	2 938 750 (D) 3 967 000 7 693 588 (D)	691 471 (D) 881 556 2 378 018 (D)	28 529 (D) 28 222 18 855 (D)	53.2 (D) 44.0 44.3 (D)	4 (D) 5 3 (D)	7.7 (D) 7.3 1.8 (D)	(D) (D)
516 517	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products	1 150 000	276 000	10 240	52.0	4	7.1	.1
518 519	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

							Merchant v	vholesalers		Other op	erating types
SiC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
	BOSTON-LAWRENCE-LOWELL, MASSN.H., SCSA										
	Wholesale trade	6 779	39 101 549	2 008 184	96 127	5 111	19 165 000	1 343 946	70 699	1 668	19 936 549
50	Durable goods	4 357	18 938 097	1 268 752	60 160	3 265	7 870 003	809 210	43 139	1 092	11 068 094
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	571 82 442 47	3 981 823 (D) 784 220 (D)	121 942 (D) 7 5 794 (D)	7 126 (D) 4 854 (D)	518 65 409 44	1 176 007 (D) (D) (D)	95 585 (D) (D) (D)	5 995 (D) (D) (D)	53 17 33 3	2 805 816 (D) (D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	268 129 139	(D) 297 516 (D)	(D) 28 877 (D)	(D) 1 343 (D)	175 92 83	354 864 (D) (D)	40 612 (D) (D)	2 064 (D) (D)	93 37 56	(D) (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	245 99 146	1 106 652 590 319 516 333	75 743 38 936 36 807	3 461 1 77 6 1 685	199 84 115	788 392 (D) (D)	66 504 (D) (D)	3 139 (D) (D)	46 15 31	318 260 (D) (D)
504 5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies Sporting and recreational goods and supplies Toys and hobby goods and supplies Photographic equipment and supplies	153 71 32 50	(D) 223 325 (D) 576 200	(D) 16 487 (D) 24 062	(D) 1 002 (D) 1 103	123 59 25 39	310 244 (D) (D) (D)	27 059 (D) (D) (D)	1 675 (D) (D) (D)	30 12 7 11	(D) (D) (D) (D)
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	142 138 4	725 443 (D) (D)	39 163 (D) (D)	1 808 (D) (D)	105 101 4	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	37 37 -	(D) (D)
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	710 2 7 8 73 359	4 422 480 1 488 7 42 (D) (D)	252 578 81 5 7 2 (D) (D)	11 885 3 77 5 (D) (D)	414 180 48 186	1 591 872 423 153 449 281 719 438	152 180 44 259 34 082 73 839	8 368 2 391 2 520 3 457	296 98 25 173	2 830 608 1 065 589 (D) (D)
507 5072 5074	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardware Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	395 121	945 082 265 833	82 854 29 599	4 110 1 510	296 90	531 565 1 7 7 546	64 268 25 307	3 374 1 329	99 31	413 51 7 88 287
5075 5078	(hydronics)	177 62 35	470 389 (D) (D)	34 784 (D) (D)	1 718 (D) (D)	139 38 29	251 611 69 664 32 744	28 273 7 482 3 206	1 458 383 204	38 24 6	218 778 (D) (D)
508 5081 5082	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and	1 502 409	5 382 897 1 943 191	538 066 248 284	23 475 9 7 59	1 121 285	2 260 474 593 628	289 002 78 316	14 497 3 891	381 124	3 122 423 1 349 563
5083 5084 5085	equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment Industrial supplies	52 26 388 23 7	(D) 28 206 (D) 695 697	(D) 2 590 (D) 61 472	(D) 164 (D) 2 805	43 22 264 178	66 394 (D) 597 434 (D)	7 128 (D) 71 584 (D)	392 (D) 3 355 (D)	9 4 124 59	(D) (D) (D) (D)
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	229 119 42	(D) 121 249 (D)	(D) 16 240 (D)	(D) 923 (D)	184 110 35	506 806 101 7 62 (D)	62 161 14 114 (D)	3 208 828 (D)	45 9 7	(D) 19 487 (D)
509 5093	Miscellaneous durable goods Scrap and waste materials	371 141	603 589 (D)	46 297 (D)	2 713 (D)	314 132	(D) 143 753	(D) 16 087	(D) 1 044	57 9	(D) (D)
5094 5099	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones	108 122	175 004 (D)	15 195 (D)	707 (D)	103 79	(D) 125 014	(D) 9 163	(D) 697	5 43	(D) (D)
51	Nondurable goods	2 422	20 163 452	739 432	35 967	1 846	11 294 997	5 34 7 36	27 5 60	57 6	8 868 455
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	341 64 156 121	1 875 444 (D) 335 386 (D)	103 041 (D) 41 453 (D)	5 050 (D) 2 312 (D)	266 52 120 94	724 217 230 693 216 810 276 714	81 371 19 374 32 690 29 307	4 264 984 1 967 1 313	75 12 36 27	1 151 227 (D) 118 576 (D)
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	62 62	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	38 38	259 909 259 909	16 815 16 815	981 981	24 24	(D) (D)
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	359 83 22 59	1 345 942 250 769 (D) 175 923	85 629 13 252 (D) 11 728	3 869 751 (D) 405	268 64 16 36	930 042 131 414 (D) 52 939	70 385 11 635 (D) 4 375	3 347 675 (D) 203	91 19 6 23	415 900 119 355 (D) 122 984
5139	accessoriesFootwear	95 100	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	66 86	(D) 513 112	(D) 32 416	(D) 1 194	29 14	77 635 (D)
514 5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	791 89 53 47 28 50	6 978 463 947 708 (D) 510 710 213 851 (D)	274 861 45 347 (D) 16 835 5 258 (D)	13 924 2 294 (D) 816 281 (D)	614 70 38 39 24 .32	(D) (D) (D) 155 210 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 9 150 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 473 (D) (D)	177 19 15 8 4 18	(D) (D) (D) 355 500 (D) 158 864

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

BOSTON-LAWRENCE-LOWELL, MASS-HM, SCAR-Con.		INIX DI						Merchant wh	nolesalers		Other ope	erating types
Note		Geographic area and kind of business	lish- ments		payroll	employees for pay period including March 12	lish- ments		payroll	employees for pay period including March 12	lish- ments	Sales (\$1,000)
Growins and relating products		BOSTON-LAWRENCE-LOWELL, MASSN.H., SCSA-Con.										\$ 000 miles
Fig. and exactions	51	Nondurable goods—Con.										
\$\frac{1}{5}\$ \$\frac{1}{5}	5146	Fish and seafoods		(D)	(D)	(D)		(D)	(D)	(D)		21 794
1982 Colon	5148	Fresh fruits and vegetables	120	601 823	30 569	1 589	106		(D) 35 107		14	(D) (D) 2 017 072
Famp-roduct raw materials, n.c.		Cotton						(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	11	(D)
Commonts and allied products.	5154	Grain Livestock	6	21 753	234	19	6	(D) 21 753	234	(D) 19	- 11	(D)
Petroleum and patroleum products. 98	516				(D)	(D)	135	(D)		` '	59	(D) (D)
Petrolaum and petrolaum products, cocept bulk S2 CD CD CD CD CD CD CD C	517	Petroleum and netroleum products	99	(D)	` '	ì	73	' '			26	(D) (D)
Bears and all Bears and all Bears and desilidad alconolic bevorages 12 DD DD DD DD DD DD DD		Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk										(D)
Miscellamous nondurable goods	5181	Beer and ale	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1	(D) (D)
Tobacco and tobacco products	519	Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1	1 236 645	81 989	4 969	360	784 548	61 332	4 047		(D) 452 097
LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS-N.H., SMSA Wholesale trade	5194 5198	Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies	26 60	(D) 130 868	(D) 12 398	(D) 659	23 42	(D) (D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	3 18	(D) (D) (D)
SMSA Wholesale trade	5199	Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	329	(D)	(D)	(D)	244	(D)	(D)	(D)	85	332 462
Durable goods		LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASSN.H., SMSA										
Meter verhieles and submolive parts and supplies 42 95 183 9 212 592 40 (D) (D) (D) (D) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Wholesale trade	336	1 152 695	87 485	4 873	291	882 437	71 434	4 259	45	270 25 8
Furniture and home furnishings									38 343			126 829
Goods (bys and supplies	502 503	Furniture and home furnishings Lumber and other construction materials	10	11 734	1 001	65	9	(D) (D)		(D)	1	(D) (D) (D)
Section Decision Color		goods, toys and supplies							(D) 2 450	(D)	1	(D)
and supplies		Electrical goods	34							212	8	33 247
Nondurable goods	508	and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	138 507	11 790	626	58	80 460	10 016	537	15	58 047 (D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries. 4 59 718 4 946 261 2 (D) (D) (D) 2 2 514 597 362 119 18 592 1 164 41 304 487 14 586 984 6 57 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		•									16	143 429
Grocenes and related products	512	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries					2		(D)	(D) (D)	2	(D) (D)
Chemicals and allied products	514	Groceries and related products	47	362 119	18 592	1 164	41	304 487	14 586	984		(D) 57 632
Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages		Chemicals and allied products	8	29 992	1 895	99	8	(D)	(D)	` ′	-	(D)
Wholesale trade	518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	4	53 737	3 963	145	4	53 737	3 963	145	4	8 282
Durable goods		LOWELL, MASSN.H., SMSA								7		
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies		Wholesale trade	217	600 970	52 711	3 147	185	484 446	43 389	2 707	32	116 524
Furniture and home furnishings 3 (D) (D) (D) 3 (D)											22	90 0 69
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	502	Furniture and home furnishings	3	(D)	(D)	234 (D) 199	3		(D)	234 (D)	- 1	- (D)
Solid Electrical goods	504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)		-	-
and supplies	506	Electrical goods									9	65 594
51 Nondurable goods 58	508	and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies	48	70 066	11 142	633	41	54 841	8 076			(D) 15 225
511 Paper and paper products 11 18 960 2 399 148 9 (D) (D) (D) 2 512 Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries											10	(D)
513 Apparel, piece goods, and notions 7 7 326 723 71 5 (D) (D) (D) 2 514 Groceries and related products 16 126 664 5 931 501 14 (D) (D) (D) 2	511	Paper and paper products							(D)			(D)
515 Farm-product raw materials 2 (D) (D) 2 (D) (D) -	513 514	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Grocenes and related products	16	126 664	5 931	501	14	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2 2	(D) (D)

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

							Merchant v	vholesalers		Other op	erating types
SIC	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annuai payroli (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
; ;	LOWELL, MASSN.H., SMSA—Con.										
51	Nondurable goods—Con.										
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	6 4 1 11	(D) 8 044 (D) 82 543	(D) 251 (D) 3 104	(D) 27 (D) 181	5 3 1 9	5 575 (D) (D) (D)	1 274 (D) (D) (D)	68 (D) (D) (D)	1 1 - 2	(D) (D) (D)
	MANCHESTER SMSA										
	Wholesale trade	352	1 080 340	89 076	4 735	274	777 611	58 596	3 565	78	302 729
50	Durable goods	241	531 577	60 164	2 956	186	307 2 95	34 453	2 003	55	224 282
501 502 503	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	43 4 27	67 658 (D) 81 825	8 073 (D) 4 546	494 (D) 2 6 5	41 4 26	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2	(D) (D)
504 505	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	7 3	15 281 (D)	1 089 (D)	79 (D)	6	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1 2	(D) (D)
506 507	Electrical goodsHardware, and plumbing and heating equipment	31	67 812	7 443	369	24	42 659	5 306	288	7	25 153
508 509	and supplies	24 93 9	50 269 219 812 (D)	4 539 32 118 (D)	260 1 369 (D)	19 6 0 5	33 968 58 146 1 198	3 587 10 184 209	224 573 22	5 33 4	16 301 161 666 (D)
51	Nondurable goods	111	548 763	28 912	1 779	88	470 316	24 143	1 562	23	78 447
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Grocenies and related products Farm-product raw materials	15 2 6 47	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	11 2 4 34	19 523 (D) (D) 220 841	3 012 (D) (D) 8 854	191 (D) (D) 584	4 - 2 13	(D) (D) (D)
51 6 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	5 5 5 26	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	5 5 3 24	(D) (D) (D) 155 841	(D) (D) (D) 4 987	(D) (D) (D) 382	2 2 2	(D) (D)
	NASHUA SMSA										
	Wholesale trade	232	60 5 46 9	60 921	3 1 35	181	354 767	42 862	2 364	51	250 702
50	Durable goods	177	420 132	50 982	2 652	139	233 752	34 190	1 930	38	186 380
501 502 503	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	23 7 10	17 766 10 888 11 882	3 040 647 901	197 35 69	23 2 7	17 7 6 6 (D) (D)	3 040 (D) (D)	197 (D) (D)	- 5 3	(D) (D)
504 505	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	5 3	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	4 3	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1	(D)
506 507	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment	28	51 055	7 345	349	22	38 668	6 796	333	6	12 387
508 509	and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	11 75 15	26 615 237 277 22 065	2 432 30 183 1 428	128 1 459 74	9 56 13	83 266 (D)	(D) 14 521 (D)	(D) 778 (D)	2 19 2	(D) 154 011 (D)
51	Nondurable goods	55	185 337	9 939	483	42	121 01 5	8 672	434	13	64 322
511 512 513 514 515	Paper and paper products	14 1 6 11	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	11 - 5 7 -	7 187 (D) (D)	982 (D) (D)	66 (D) (D)	3 1 1 4	(D) (D) (D) (D)
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	8 1 3 11	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	6 1 3 9	(D) (D) (D) 29 405	(D) (D) (D) 1 151	(D) (D) (D) 61	2	(D) - (D)

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

							Merchant v	holesalers		Other op	erating types
SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
	PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, N.H MAINE, SMSA										
	Wholesale trade	212	878 553	34 210	1 993	177	693 838	27 885	1 669	35	184 715
5 0	Durable goods	135	21 8 02 3	18 740	1 066	120	157 354	16 488	954	15	60 669
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	26 8 11	34 837 5 760 21 893	4 967 706 1 3 7 4	267 44 74	26 7 10	34 837 (D) (D)	4 967 (D) (D)	267 (D) (D)	- 1 1	(D) (D)
505	goods, toys and supplies Metals and minerals, except petroleum	3 5	1 822 13 113	181 758	22 31	3 4	1 822 (D)	181 (D)	22 (D)	1	(D)
506 507	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment	13	28 297	2 287	128	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
508 509	and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	16 43 10	25 551 83 117 3 633	2 122 6 030 315	136 340 24	14 35 9	(D) 32 755 (D)	(D) 4 125 (D)	(D) 244 (D)	2 8 1	(D) 50 362 (D)
5 1	Nondurable goods	77	660 530	15 470	927	57	536 484	11 397	715	20	124 046
511 512	Paper and paper products	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	
513 514 515	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	10 30	(D) 67 752	(D) 5 475	(D) 323	7 20 -	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	3 10	14 606 (D)
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	5 10 3 13	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	4 7 2 11	99 7 (D) (D) 28 817	135 (D) (D) 1 696	15 (D) (D) 139	1 3 1 2	(D) (D) (D) (D)

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's see appendix D]

							Merchant v	vholesalers		Other op	erating types
SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroli (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
	Wholesale trade	637	(D)	(D)	(D)	545	(D)	(D)	(D)	92	(D)
50	Durable goods	400	(D)	(D)	(D)	353	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	(D)
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	84 16 59 9	80 484 (D) 38 897 (D)	11 010 (D) 6 123 (D)	743 (D) 410 (D)	82 16 57 9	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2 2	(D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings	12 7 5	11 058 (D) (D)	363 (D) (D)	41 (D) (D)	11 6 5	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	1 1 -	(D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c	31 15 16	28 039 (D) (D)	4 360 (D) (D)	322 (D) (D)	29 15 14	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	* (D) (D) (D)	2 - 2	(D) - (D)
504 5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	13 11 1	23 669 (D) (D) (D)	1 406 (D) (D) (D)	84 (D) (D) (D)	11 9 1	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	2 2 - -	(D) (D) -
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	8 7 1	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	. (D) (D) (D)	6 5 1	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2 2 -	(D) (D)
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods	40 28 2 10	81 507 (D) (D) 54 521	10 613 (D) (D) 7 772	574 (D) (D) 377	30 23 2 5	19 992 (D) (D) (D)	2 655 (D) (D) (D)	201 (D) (D) (D)	10 5 - 5	61 515 (D) - (D)
507 5072 5074	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardwarePlumbing and heating equipment and supplies	36 11	(D) 15 749	(D) 1 359	(D) 68	29 9	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	7 2	11 096 (D)
5075	(hydronics) Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
5078	and supplies Refrigeration equipment and supplies	2	(D) -	(D) -	(D) -	1 -	(D) -	(D) -	(D)	1 -	(D)

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's see appendix D]

	illia Oj						Merchant w	holesalers		Other ope	erating types
SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay penod including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
50	Durable goods—Con.										
508 5081 5082	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and	137 30	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	123 29	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	14	43 749 (D)
5083 5084 5085	equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment Industrial machinery and equipment Industrial supplies	13 24 37 13	35 356 25 266 (D) 21 221	5 014 2 751 (D) 1 394	220 191 (D) 80	13 24 31 10	35 356 25 266 (D) (D)	5 014 2 751 (D) (D)	220 191 (D) (D)	- 6 3	(D) (D)
5086 5087	Professional equipment and suppliesService establishment equipment and supplies	11 4	4 299 5 314	858 430	50 28	10 4	(D) 5 314	(D) 430	(D) 28	1 -	(D)
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
509 5093	Miscellaneous durable goodsScrap and waste materials	39 19	20 177 9 806	1 482 859	110 73	32 19	12 897 9 806	1 122 859	102 73	7 -	7 280
5094 5099	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones	2 18	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1 12	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1 6	(D) (D)
51	Nondurable goods	237	(D)	(D)	(D)	192	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	(D)
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	25 4 14 7	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	0000	21 3 12 6	(D) (D) 3 760 (D)	(D) (D) 595 (D)	(D) (D) 42 (D)	4 1 2 1	(D) (D) (D) (D)
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	3	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	2	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	1	(D) (D)
513 5133 5134 5136 5137	Apparel, piece goods, and notions	21 6 2 4	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	18 4 1 4	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	3 2 1	(D) (D) (D)
5137	accessoriesFootwear	6	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	6 3	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-	:
514 5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Grocenes, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	65 9 3 6 2 2	(D) (D) (D) 12 304 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 932 (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 76 (D) (D)	50 9 2 4 2 2	163 476 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	7 688 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	567 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	15 - 1 2 -	(D) (D) (D)
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	3 4 8 28	1 751 18 368 8 794 124 602	160 888 671 3 782	27 104 57 220	3 2 8 18	1 751 (D) 8 794 (D)	160 (D) 671 (D)	27 (D) 57 (D)	10	(D) (D)
515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	3 1 2	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2 1 1	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	1 - 1 -	(D) - (D)
516 5161	Chemicals and allied productsChemicals and allied products	26 26	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	19 19	19 845 19 845	2 200 2 200	122 122	7 7	(D) (D)
517 5171 5172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	32 26 6	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	27 21 6	177 886 (D)	6 663 (D) (D)	568 (D) (D)	5 5	(D) (D)
518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	10 8 2	(D) 48 580 (D)	(D) 4 324 (D)	(D) 191 (D)	8 8	48 580 48 580	4 324 4 324	191 191 -	2	(D) (D)
519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	52 20 2 - 30	(D) (D) (D) 54 226	(D) (D) (D) 2 820	(D) (D) (D) - 230	45 15 2 - 28	57 872 (D) (D) - (D)	4 290 (D) (D) (D)	332 (D) (D) - (D)	7 5 - 2	(D) (D) - (D)

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 200 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

	wed by A, see appendix F]						Merchant v	vholesalers		Other op	erating types
SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
*****	HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY										
	Wholesale trade	559	1 607 609	139 875	7 3 2 9	435	1 078 986	93 282	5 460	124	528 623
50	Durable goods	396	915 696	105 225	5 234	306	5 0 9 1 96	63 892	3 602	90	406 500
501 5012 5013 5014	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	60 10 40 10	80 794 38 173 25 517 17 104	10 585 3 580 4 700 2 305	644 203 310 131	58 10 39 9	(D) 38 173 (D) (D)	(D) 3 580 (D) (D)	(D) 203 (D) (D)	2 1 1	(D) (D) (D)
502 5021 5023	Furniture and home furnishings Furniture Home furnishings	11 8 3	16 635 (D) (D)	1 613 (D) (D)	78 (D) (D)	6	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	5 2 3	(D) (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c	35 12 23	83 087 54 213 28 874	4 379 1 709 2 670	275 99 176	29 9 20	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	6 3 3	(D) (D) (D)
504 5041 5042 5043	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and suppliesSporting and recreational goods and supplies Toys and hobby goods and supplies Photographic equipment and supplies	11 3 6 2	27 886 (D) (D) (D)	1 720 (D) (D) (D)	174 (D) (D) (D)	9 2 6 1	0000	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	2 1 1	(D) (D) (D)
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	5 5 -	(D) (D) -	(D) (D)	(D) -	4 4 -	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1 1 -	(D) (D)
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	57 26 4 27	108 499 50 296 936 57 267	12 735 4 527 115 8 093	610 212 9 389	44 21 4 19	77 636 32 940 936 43 760	10 815 3 224 115 7 476	540 160 9 371	13 5 - 8	30 863 17 356 13 507
507 5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardware	33 11	66 895 14 897	6 523 1 603	361 92	27 9	55 666 (D)	5 852 (D)	335 (D)	6 2	11 229 (D)
5074 5075	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	13	40 482	3 641	211	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
5078	and supplies Refrigeration equipment and supplies	4 5	8 657 2 859	1 024 255	36 22	3 5	(D) 2 859	(D) 255	(D) 22	1	(D)
508 5081 5082	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and	160 69	464 017 348 873	60 591 49 204	2 694 2 034	109 40	128 949 (D)	22 870 (D)	1 215 (D)	51 29	335 068 (D)
5083 5084 5085	equipment	7 4 35 16	6 834 (D) 33 508 27 818	1 143 (D) 2 772 2 175	65 (D) 155 127	7 4 20 14	6 834 (D) (D) (D)	1 143 (D) (D) (D)	65 (D) (D) (D)	15 2	(D) (D)
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	15 11 3	15 300 12 140 (D)	2 115 2 075 (D)	135 119 (D)	13 10 1	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	2 1 2	(D) (D) (D)
509 5093 5094	Miscellaneous durable goods	24 9	(D) 7 330	(D) 1 136	(D) 60	20 8	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	4 1	7 643 (D)
5099	stones Durable goods, n.e.c	3 12	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	3 9	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	3	(D)
51	Nondurable goods		691 913	34 650	2 095	1 2 9	569 790	29 390	1 858	34	122 123
511 5111 5112 5113	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	27 5 11 11	42 777 (D) 15 663 (D)	4 676 (D) 2 597 (D)	273 (D) 162 (D)	21 3 9 9	(D) 3 407 (D) (D)	(D) 401 (D) (D)	(D) 18 (D) (D)	6 2 2 2	(D) (D) (D) (D)
512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	3	4 975 4 975	759 759	54 54	2	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1	(D) (D)
513 5133	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics)	15	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(0)	12 3	() (D)	() (D) (D)	, (D)	3	(D)
5134 5136 5137	Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
5139 514	Footwear	4	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
5141 5142 5143 5144 5145	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	57 8 8 5 6 3 4	337 876 (D) (D) (D) 18 584 14 933 8 183	14 491 (D) (D) 1 054 969 925	830 (D) (D) 62 58 52	40 6 4 4 3 2	(D) (D) (D) (D) 14 933 (D)	(D) (D) (D) 969 (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) 58 (D)	17 2 1 2 -	(D) (D) (D) (D)
5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods Meats and meat products Fresh fruits and vegetables Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	2 2 4 23	(D) (D) 9 649 111 846	(D) (D) 719 5 840	(D) (D) 57 281	2 2 4 13	(D) (D) 9 649 (D)	(D) (D) 719 (D)	(D) (D) 57 (D)	10	- - (D)
515 5152 5153 5154 5159	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	:	-		:				:		-
516 5161	Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	16 16	26 302 26 302	2 652 2 652	140 140	13 13	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	3 3	(D) (D)

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 200 Establishments or More: 1982-Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ , see appendix F]

85								Merchant v	vholesalers		Other op	erating types
	SIC	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
3		HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY—Con.										
23 5	1	Nondurable goods—Con.										
5	17 171 172	Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk	6 4	39 439 (D)	1 608 (D)	129 (D)	6 4	39 439 (D)	1 608 (D)	129 (D)	:	:
)		stations and terminals	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	•
5	18 181 182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	6 5 1	34 222 (D) (D)	3 239 (D) (D)	144 (D) (D)	5 5	(D)	(D) (D) -	(D) (D)	1	(D) - (D)
5	19 191 194	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products	33 7 4	(D) 4 276 57 608	(D) 430 1 913	(D) 34 156	30 6 4	(D) (D) 57 608	(D) (D) 1 913	(D) (D) 156	3 1 -	(D) (D)
	198 199	Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
		ROCKINGHAM COUNTY										
	ı	Wholesale trade	32 3	1 283 736	53 677	3 157	261	892 232	42 597	2 679	62	391 504
50	0	Durable goods	220	396 934	30 113	1 766	181	237 317	24 034	1 514	39	159 617
50	02 03	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	34 7 20	56 349 5 479 41 913	5 040 529 2 862	315 40 183	33 6 19	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	1 1 1	(D) (D) (D)
	04 05	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	7 9	8 778 41 250	408 2 727	32 122	6 7	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1 2	(D) (D)
50	06 07	Electrical goods	24	79 278	5 226	273	17	17 289	3 294	211	7	61 989
50	08 09	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesMachinery, equipment, and suppliesMiscellaneous durable goods	22 79 18	38 384 114 168 11 335	3 280 9 235 806	179 576 46	15 64 14	18 252 56 660 (D)	2 173 6 852 (D)	130 466 (D)	7 15 4	20 132 57 508 (D)
5	1	Nondurable goods	103	886 802	23 564	1 391	80	654 915	18 563	1 165	23	231 887
5	11 12 13 14 15	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Apparel, piece goods, and notions Groceries and related products Farm-product raw materials	11 1 7 28 1	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	8 1 5 20	(D) (D) (D) 27 209	(D) (D) (D) 2 746	(D) (D) (D) 209	3 - 2 8 1	(D) - (D) (D) (D)
51 51	16 17 18 19	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	12 12 4 27	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	10 10 3 23	(D) 204 508 (D) 48 271	(D) 3 813 (D) 2 860	(D) 241 (D) 221	2 2 1 4	(D) (D) (D) (D)

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 200 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A. see appendix FI

							Merchant w	holesalers		Other op	erating types
SIC	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)		Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
	MANCHESTER										
	Wholesale trade	222	767 022	54 142	3 065	183	638 5 3 7	41 067	2 544	39	128 485
50	Durable goods	154	3 25 384	33 811	1 762	128	249 856	24 450	1 416	26	7 5 5 2 8
501 502 503 504	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	27 4 17	56 644 (D) 67 645	6 348 (D) 3 064	368 (D) 176	25 4 16	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2	(D) - (D)
505	goods, toys and supplies	5 1	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	5 1	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-	-

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 200 Establishments or More: 1982-Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

				Merchant wholesalers				Other operating types			
SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)
	MANCHESTER—Con.										
50	Durable goods—Con.										
506 507	Electrical goods Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment	22 17	45 623 33 696	4 296 3 684	219 223	20 15	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
508 509	and supplies Machinery, equipment, and supplies Miscellaneous durable goods	55 6	90 705 (D)	13 497 (D)	612 (D)	38	(D) 33 519 (D)	5 180 (D)	(D) 311 (D)	2 17 2	(D) 57 186 (D)
51	Nondurable goods	68	441 638	20 331	1 303	55	388 681	16 617	1 128	13	52 957
511 512	Paper and paper products Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	12 1	20 359 (D)	3 206 (D)	191 (D)	9	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	3	(D)
513 514 515	Apparel, piece goods, and notions	4 31	(D) (D) 238 134	(D) (D) 9 833	(D) (D) 587	3 23 -	(D) (D) (D) 189 834	(D) 6 798	(D) 441	1 8 -	(D) 48 30 0
516 517 518 519	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Miscellaneous nondurable goods	5 3 9	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	5 3 2 9	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	1	(D)

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ , see appendix F]

					Merchant wholesalers				Other operating types		
Geographic area	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Estab- lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	
New Hampshire	1 487	4 089 957	292 740	16 493	1 220	2 754 164	208 018	12 793	267	1 335 793	
Belknap County Laconia Balance of county	53 31 22	85 905 (D) (D)	5 654 (D) (D)	394 (D) (D)	44 25 19	53 684 (D) (D)	4 582 (D) (D)	333 (D) (D)	9 6 3	32 221 28 384 3 837	
Carroll County	50	63 358	4 739	320	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	
Cheshire County	92 53 39	212 451 171 283 41 168	13 445 9 370 4 075	850 572 278	74 46 28	174 899 155 644 19 255	11 934 8 770 3 164	746 512 234	18 7 11	37 552 15 639 21 913	
Coos County	48 24 24	226 913 27 840 199 073	15 675 3 008 12 667	827 187 640	44 23 21	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	4 1 3	(D) (D) (D)	
Grafton County	85 26 59	138 500 55 415 83 085	10 428 4 502 5 926	743 292 451	82 25 57	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	3 1 2	(D) (D) (D)	
Hillsborough County	559 10 29 222 28 126 144	1 607 609 9 247 59 488 767 022 41 892 431 612 298 348	139 875 927 8 743 54 142 3 990 38 911 33 162	7 329 47 432 3 065 268 1 956 1 561	435 10 25 183 24 99 94	1 078 986 9 247 51 255 638 537 (D) 221 656 (D)	93 282 927 8 477 41 067 (D) 22 473 (D)	5 460 47 422 2 544 - (D) 1 247 (D)	124 4 39 4 27 50	528 623 - 8 233 128 485 (D) 209 956 (D)	
Merrimack County Concord Franklin Balance of county	150 77 3 70	265 308 159 788 1 398 104 122	31 307 21 201 207 9 899	1 792 1 148 11 633	133 68 3 62	198 428 107 564 1 398 89 466	22 200 12 671 207 9 322	1 320 706 11 603	17 9 - 8	66 880 52 224 14 656	
Rockingham County Derry town Exeter town Hampton town Londonderry town Portsmouth Salem town Balance of county	323 29 29 17 27 54 30	1 283 736 40 459 161 373 65 312 90 909 191 823 55 286 678 574	53 677 2 652 3 449 2 555 9 356 12 899 4 879 17 887	3 157 190 189 123 487 736 285 1 147	261 23 24 12 17 48 24 113	892 232 22 866 (D) 17 068 54 556 167 852 (D) 549 962	42 597 2 248 (D) 985 7 153 11 391 (D) 13 696	2 679 174 (D) 45 402 667 (D) 977	62 6 5 5 10 6 6 24	391 504 17 593 (D) 48 244 36 353 23 971 (D) 128 612	
Strafford County	83 34 6 25 11 7	146 246 76 379 24 863 26 481 16 246 2 277	12 022 6 017 1 598 2 684 1 318 405	685 316 77 165 99 28	69 26 4 24 8 7	97 204 57 048 (D) (D) (D) 2 277	9 744 5 391 (D) (D) (D) 405	544 279 (D) (D) (D) 28	14 8 2 1 3	49 042 19 331 (D) (D) (D)	
Sullivan County Claremont Balance of county	44 28 16	59 931 48 967 10 964	5 918 4 511 1 407	396 303 93	39 25 14	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	5 3 2	(D) (D) (D)	

Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

			Cumulative					Cumulative	
Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total	Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	
New Hampshire	(X)	4 0 89 9 57	4 089 957	100.0	New Hampshire—Con.				
Hillsborough Rockingham Merrimack Coos Cheshire Strafford	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 607 609 1 283 736 265 308 226 913 212 451 146 246	1 607 609 2 891 345 3 156 653 3 383 566 3 596 017 3 742 263	70.7 77.2 82.7 87.9	Grafton Belknap Carroll Sullivan	7 8 9 10	138 500 85 905 63 358 59 931	3 880 763 3 966 668 4 030 026 4 089 957	

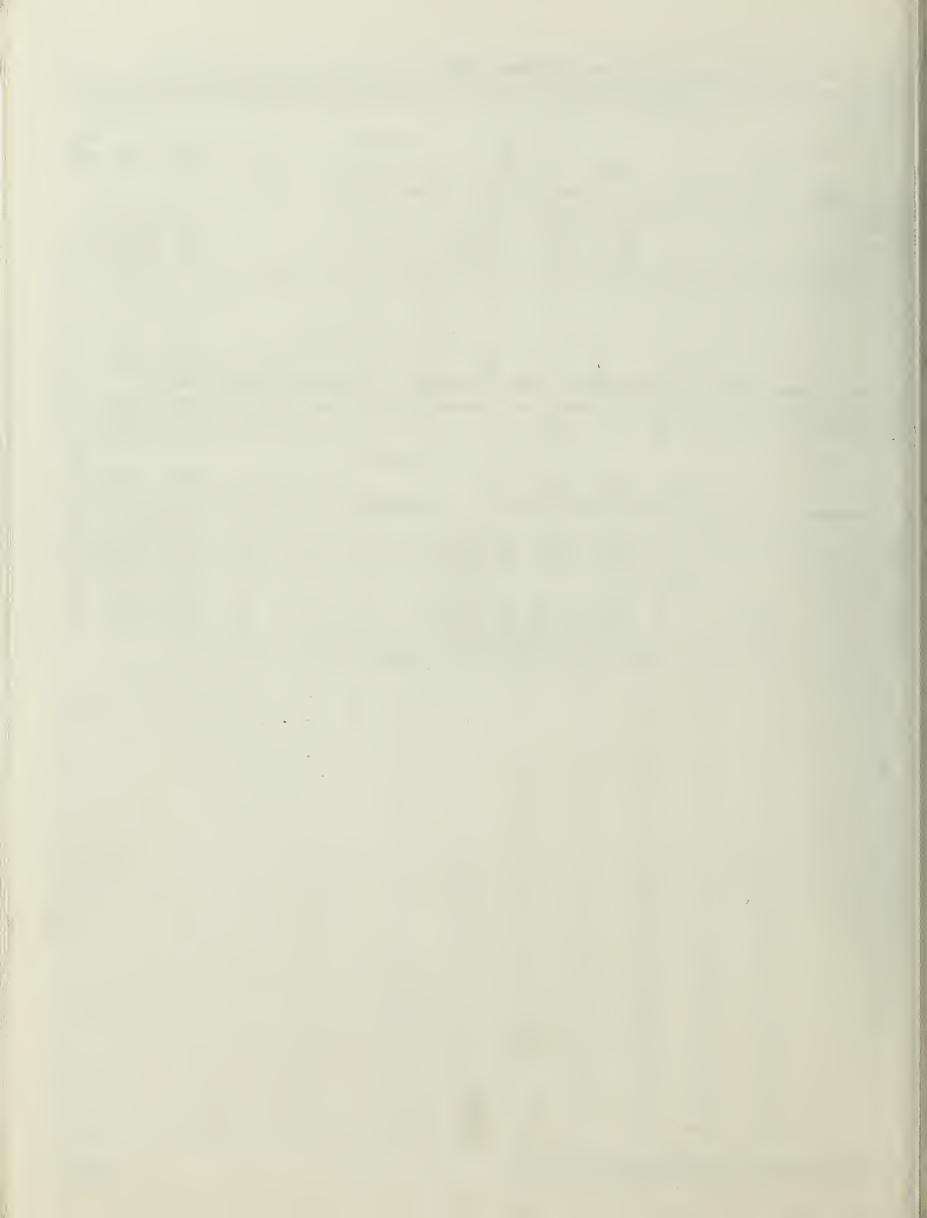
¹Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ , see appendix FI

			Cumula	tive			Sales (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total	Geographic area	Rank ¹		Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
New Hampshire	(X)	4 089 957	4 089 957	100.0	New Hampshire—Con.				
ManchesterNashua	1 2 3 4 5	767 022 431 612 191 823 171 283 161 373	767 022 1 198 634 1 390 457 1 561 740 1 723 113	29.3	Lebanon Salem town Claremont Merrimack town Derry town Berlin	11 12 13 14 15	55 415 55 286 48 967 41 892 40 459 27 840	2 230 404 2 285 690 2 334 657 2 376 549 2 417 008 2 444 848	57.1 58.1 59.1 59.8
Concord	6 7 8 9	159 788 90 909 76 379 65 312 59 488	1 882 901 1 973 810 2 050 189 2 115 501 2 174 989	48.3 50.1	Rochester Durham town Somersworth Goffstown town Franklin	17 18 19 20 21 (X)	26 481 24 863 16 246 9 247 1 398 (D)	2 471 329 2 496 192 2 512 438 2 521 685 2 523 083 (X)	60.4 61.0 61.4 61.7 61.7 (X)

¹Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



APPENDIX A. General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—All wholesale firms that had at least one quarter of payroll in 1982 were included in the census of wholesale trade and were mailed either a regular census form or a short classification form. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

- 1. Large companies, i.e., all multiunit firms and all single-unit firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers, and a 10-percent sample of the small employers were mailed the appropriate 1982 Census of Distributive Trades establishment report forms. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total wholesale sales. For the large companies, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaries, multiestablishment firms also were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.
- 2. Small companies other than those included in the 10-percent sample described above were mailed the classification forms, which did not include questions on payroll, employment, and sales by commodity lines. Data on payroll and employment for these firms were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Method of classifying kinds of business—Establishments receiving the regular census forms were classified on the basis of their answers to questions on sales by commodity lines and other inquiries. Those that received classification forms were classified on the basis of their self-designation and answers to other inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined unincorporated places are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the ''remainder of county'' statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the ''remainder of county'' statistics in previous censuses being included within the ''remainder of county'' for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Standard Industrial Classification—In both 1982 and 1977, classifications are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual¹ and on a supplement issued in 1977 showing minor revisions and clarifications to the SIC structure. As a result of a later clarification in 1982 by the SIC committee, the sale of crude oil from bulk storage facilities has been classified in petroleum bulk stations and terminals (5171) rather than petroleum and petroleum products (5172) as it was in 1977 and all previous censuses.

Payroll and employment—The 1977 employment item included three pay-period statistics omitted from the 1982 inquiry: the number of paid employees for the pay period including the 12th of May, August, and November. These statistics are collected and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Inventories—In 1982, inventories were reported at cost or market using generally accepted accounting methods. Inventories calculated on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis were reported before the LIFO adjustment. In 1977, inventories were reported by valuation method and summed to a total for each establishment; in prior censuses, all inventories were reported at cost. Method of valuation data are collected in the Annual Trade Survey.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments — An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

^{&#}x27;Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of wholesale trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the Miscellaneous Subjects report (WC82-I-4). Each census report was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented by kind-of-business group in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms ''firm'' and ''company'' are synonymous.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at wholesale and retail by establishments primarily engaged in wholesale trade; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer and passed on to the wholesaler.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; and non-operating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include wholesale sales made by manufacturers, retailers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than wholesale trade. They do include receipts other than from the sales of merchandise at wholesale, e.g., service receipts, retail sales, etc., by establishments primarily engaged in wholesale trade.

Although the count of establishments represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year. Sales shown for agents and brokers represent the value of the goods involved in the transactions rather than the commissions received or earnings.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowance, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings), paid during the year to all employees. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

1982 and 1981 inventories—Inventories consist of stocks of merchandise for sale at the end of 1982 and 1981. They are reported on an ownership basis; all merchandise owned by reporting establishments is included, even though some may be held by others for sale on consignment. Goods held by the reporting establishment, but owned by others, are not included. Data for 1982 and 1981 inventories LIFO composition will be published in the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade Miscellaneous Subjects report (WC82-I-4).

Operating expenses—Operating expenses include payroll as well as overhead expenses of the establishment. They do not include the cost of goods sold or income or excise taxes. Nor do they include withdrawals by proprietors or partners of unincorporated businesses.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in the census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service wholesale establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Wholesale trade, major groups 50 and 51 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, or professional business users; or to other wholesalers; or acting as agents or brokers in buying merchandise for or selling merchandise to such persons or companies.

The principal types of establishments included are:

- 1. Merchant wholesalers who take title to the goods they sell, such as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, voluntary group wholesalers, drop shippers, retailer cooperative warehouses, terminal elevators, and cooperative buying associations.
- Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices (but not retail stores) maintained by manufacturing or mining enterprises apart from their plants or mines for the purpose of marketing their products.
- 3. Agents, brokers, and commission merchants who buy or sell products owned by others on a commission or agency basis.

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of used products are classified on the basis of the product sold.

Establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise to contractors are included in wholesale trade, with the exception of lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores. These exceptions are classified in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned a kind-of-business classification according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC Manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC Manual, more kinds of business were identified within a SIC.

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications, because most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code assigned generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities which characterizes the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the groceries and related products classification excludes establishments selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though establishments are classified as groceries and related products, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. Information on the extent to which commodities are handled by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade report, Commodity Line Sales (WC82-I-3).

Descriptions of the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade kind-of-business classifications follow:

Durable Goods (SIC Major Group 50)

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of durable goods.

Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies (SIC 501)

Automobiles and other motor vehicles (SIC 5012)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of new and used passenger automobiles, trucks, and other motor vehicles. Automobile distributors primarily engaged in selling at retail to individual consumers for personal use, and also selling a limited amount of new and used passenger automobiles and trucks at wholesale to dealers, are classified in SIC 5511.

SIC 5012 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. New and used automobiles and motorcycles.
- 2. Trucks and tractors.

Automotive parts and supplies (SIC 5013)— Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of automotive parts, supplies, accessories, tools, and equipment.

SIC 5013 is subdivided in some tables into-

- New automotive parts, accessories, and equipment—warehouse distributors (without machine shop).
- 2. New automotive parts, accessories, and equipment—jobbers (without machine shop).
- 3. New automotive parts, accessories, and equipment—warehouse distributors (with machine shop).
- 4. New automotive parts, accessories and equipment—jobbers (with machine shop).
- 5. Used automotive parts, equipment, and supplies.
- 6. Petroleum products marketing equipment.

Tires and tubes (SIC 5014)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of rubber tires and tubes for passenger and commercial vehicles.

Furniture and home furnishings (SIC 502)

Furniture (SIC 5021)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of furniture, including bedsprings, mattresses, and other household furniture; office furniture; and furniture for public parks, buildings, etc.

SIC 5021 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Household and lawn furniture.
- 2. Office and business furniture.

Home furnishings (SIC 5023)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of home furnishings and homewares, including antiques, china, glassware, and earthenware; lamps, curtains, and draperies; linens and towels; and carpets, linoleum, and all other types of hard and soft surface floor coverings.

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of electrical household goods are classified in SIC 5064.

SIC 5023 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. China, glassware, and crockery.
- 2. Linens, domestics, curtains, etc.
- 3. Floor coverings.
- 4. Other home furnishings.

Lumber and other construction materials (SIC 503)

Lumber, plywood and millwork (SIC 5031)—Establishments, with or without yards, primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of rough, dressed, and finished lumber (but not timber); plywood; door and window frames (wood or metal); and other wood and metal millwork. Establishments selling lumber, plywood, and millwork to the general public and known as "retail" in the trade are classified in SIC 5211.

SIC 5031 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Lumber-without yard.
- 2. Lumber-with yard.
- 3. Plywood and millwork (metal or wood).

Construction materials, n.e.c. (SIC 5039)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of such building materials as brick, building stone, cement, granite, gravel, lime, marble, plaster, building glass, roofing materials, sand, and tile. Establishments selling construction materials to the general public and known as retail in the trade are classified in SIC 5211. Establishments primarily selling ready-mix concrete are classified in manufacturing SIC 3273.

SIC 5039 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Brick, stone, tile, sand, etc.
- 2. Flat glass and other construction glass.
- 3. Roofing, siding, and insulation materials.
- 4. Other construction materials.

Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies (SIC 504)

Sporting and recreational goods and supplies (SIC 5041)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of all types of sporting goods and accessories, billiard and pool supplies; firearms and ammunition; and marine pleasure craft, equipment, and supplies.

Toys and hobby goods and supplies (SIC 5042)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of games, toys, and hobby goods and supplies.

Photographic equipment and supplies (SIC 5043)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of photographic equipment and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of photocopy equipment are classified in SIC 5081.

Metals and minerals, except petroleum (SIC 505)

Metals service centers and offices (SIC 5051)—Establishments primarily engaged in marketing ferrous and nonferrous metal semi-finished products. Establishments in this industry may operate with inventories (metals service centers) or without inventories (metals sales offices).

SIC 5051 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Ferrous metals service centers and sales offices.
 - a. Ferrous metals service centers.
 - b. Ferrous metals sales offices.
- 2. Nonferrous metals service centers and sales offices.

Coal and other minerals and ores (SIC 5052)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of coal and coke; copper, iron, lead, and other metallic ores except precious; and crude nonmetallic minerals (including concentrates) except crude petroleum. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of nonmetallic minerals used in construction, such as sand and gravel, are classified in SIC 5039.

SIC 5052 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Coal.
- 2. Other minerals and ores.

Electrical goods (SIC 506)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of electrical generating, distributing, and wiring equipment. It also includes household appliances whether electrically, manually, or mechanically powered, such as washing machines powered by gasoline motors and sewing machines powered manually. This group does not include electrical commercial and industrial machines, i.e., those in which electricity does the work directly, such as by heating, turning a shaft, or ionizing a substance, or electrically powered commercial and industrial machines, which are classified in SIC 508.

Electrical apparatus and equipment (SIC 5063)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of electrical power equipment for the generation, transmission, or utilization of electric energy; and electrical construction materials for outside power transmission lines and for electrical systems. Construction contractors primarily engaged in installing electrical systems and equipment from their own stock are classified in SIC 1731.

Electrical appliances, television and radio sets (SIC 5064)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of radio and television sets and household electrical appliances.

Electronic parts and equipment (SIC 5065)— Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of electronic parts and equipment, such as industrial and radio and television receiving and transmitting electronic tubes; electronic intercommunication equipment; radio parts and accessories; and electronic sound equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of radio and television receiving sets and phonographs are classified in SIC 5064.

Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (SIC 507)

Hardware (SIC 5072)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of hardware, such as builders; shelf or light hardware; hand tools (except automotive and machinists' precision); hand saws and cutlery; brads, staples, and tacks; and bolts, nuts, rivets, and screws. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of nails, noninsulated wire, and screening are classified in SIC 5051.

Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics) (SIC 5074)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of hydronic plumbing and heating equipment and supplies. Construction contractors primarily engaged in installing plumbing and heating equipment from their own stock are classified in SIC 1711.

Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies (SIC 5075)—Establishments primarily engaged in the distribution of warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies. Construction contractors primarily engaged in installing warm air heating and air conditioning equipment are classified in SIC 1711.

Refrigeration equipment and supplies (SIC 5078)—Establishments primarily engaged in the distribution of refrigeration equipment and supplies. Construction contractors primarily engaged in installing refrigeration equipment from their own stock are classified in SIC 1711.

Machinery, equipment, and supplies (SIC 508)

Commercial machines and equipment (SIC 5081)—Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling commercial machines and equipment, such as office, store, and business machines and equipment; commercial food service equipment; and fountain and store fixtures.

SIC 5081 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Office machines and equipment.
- 2. Restaurant and hotel equipment and supplies.
- 3. Store machines and equipment.

Construction and mining machinery and equipment (SIC 5082)—Establishments primarily engaged in marketing cranes, excavating machinery and equipment, power shovels, road construction and maintenance machinery, tractor-mounted equipment, and other specialized machinery and equipment used in the construction, mining, and logging industries. Establishments engaged in marketing oil machinery and equipment are classified in SIC 5084.

Farm and garden machinery and equipment (SIC 5083)—Establishments primarily engaged in marketing agricultural machinery and equipment for use in preparation and maintenance of the soil, planting and harvesting

of crops, and other operations and processes pertaining to work on the farm or the lawn or garden; and dairy and other livestock equipment.

SIC 5083 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Farm machinery and equipment-farm dealers.
- 2. Farm machinery and equipment-wholesale distributors.
- 3. Garden machinery and equipment.

Industrial machinery and equipment (SIC 5084)—Establishments primarily engaged in marketing industrial machinery and equipment, such as metalworking tools, food industries machinery, oil well and oil refining machinery, industrial trucks and tractors (except over-the-road types), printing machinery, and machinery and equipment for other manufacturing industries.

SIC 5084 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Food-processing machinery, equipment, and parts.
- 2. General-purpose industrial machinery, equipment, and parts.
- 3. Metalworking machinery, equipment, and parts.
- 4. Materials handling equipment and parts.
- 5. Oil well, oil refinery, and pipeline machinery, equipment, and supplies.
- 6. Other industrial machinery, equipment, and parts. Establishments primarily engaged in selling special purpose industrial machinery not elsewhere classified, including printing machinery, woodworking machinery, shoemaking machinery, paper and paper products machinery, smelting and metal refining machinery and equipment, cigar- and cigarette-making machinery, and similar special industry machinery.

Industrial supplies (SIC 5085)—Establishments primarily engaged in marketing industrial supplies, such as abrasives and abrasive materials, rope and cordage, and mechanical rubber goods; welding supplies; mechanical power transmission supplies, including bearings; industrial valves and fittings; metal containers; industrial leather; and reconditioned barrels and drums.

SIC 5085 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. General-line industrial supplies.
- 2. Mechanical power transmission supplies.
- 3. Industrial valves and fittings.
- 4. Welding supplies.
- 5. Industrial containers and supplies.
- 6. Other industrial supplies—Establishments primarily engaged in selling a special line of industrial materials and supplies not elsewhere classified, such as abrasives, mechanical rubber goods, ropes and cordage, and industrial diamonds.

Professional equipment and supplies (SIC 5086)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of mechanical devices and other equipment used by architects, dentists, engineers,

physicians, surgeons, veterinarians, optometrists, osteopaths, and other professional groups.

SIC 5086 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Dental supplies.
- 2. Religious and school supplies.
- 3. Surgical, medical, and hospital supplies.
- 4. Optical and ophthalmic goods.
- 5. Other professional equipment and supplies—Establishments primarily engaged in selling specialty lines of professional equipment and supplies not mentioned above, such as veterinarian equipment and supplies, drafting supplies, and scientific equipment.

Service establishment equipment and supplies (SIC 5087)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of equipment and supplies for barber shops, beauty parlors, power laundries, drycleaning plants, upholsterers, undertakers, and related personal service establishments.

SIC 5087 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Beauty and barber equipment and supplies.
- 2. Custodial (janitors') equipment and supplies.
- 3. Laundry and dry-cleaning equipment and supplies.
- 4. Other service establishment equipment and supplies—Establishments primarily engaged in selling a specialty line of service establishment supplies, such as upholsterers' equipment and supplies, seamstresses' supplies, tailors' supplies, undertakers' supplies, municipality equipment and supplies, and shoe repair supplies.

Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles (SIC 5088)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of transportation equipment and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and motor parts are classified in SIC 501.

SIC 5088 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Aircraft and aeronautical equipment and supplies.
- 2. Marine machinery, equipment, and supplies.
- 3. Other transportation equipment and supplies—Establishments primarily engaged in selling equipment and supplies used in the operation, maintenance, and repair of railroads, streetcars, buses, tramways, aerial hoists, and horsedrawn vehicles.

Miscellaneous durable goods (SIC 509)

Scrap and waste materials (SIC 5093) — Establishments primarily engaged in assembling, breaking up, sorting, and wholesale distribution of scrap and waste materials. This industry includes auto wreckers engaged in dismantling automobiles for scrap. However, those engaged in dismantling cars for the purpose of selling secondhand parts at retail are classified in SIC 5931.

SIC 5093 is subdivided in some tables into-

1. Iron and steel scrap processors and dealers.

- a. Iron and steel scrap processors (using power processing equipment).
- b. Iron and steel scrap dealers (not using power processing equipment).
- 2. Waste and secondary materials.

Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones (SIC 5094)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of jewelry, precious stones and metals, costume jewelry, watches, clocks, silverware, and jewelers' findings.

Durable goods, n.e.c. (SIC 5099)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of durable goods, not elsewhere classified, such as musical instruments and forest products, except lumber.

SIC 5099 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Musical instruments and supplies.
- 2. Forest products, except lumber.
- 3. Other durable goods.

Nondurable goods (SIC Major Group 51)

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of nondurable goods.

Paper and Paper Products (SIC 511)

Printing and writing paper (SIC 5111)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of writing paper, including envelope paper; fine paper; and ground wood, printing, and rotogravure paper.

Stationery supplies (SIC 5112)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of stationery and office supplies, including envelopes, typewriter and mimeograph paper, file cards and folders, pens, social stationery, and greeting cards.

Industrial and personal service paper (SIC 5113)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of wrapping and other coarse paper, paperboard, cellophane, and converted paper products, such as bags, boxes, dishes, napkins, and shipping supplies.

Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries (SIC 512)

Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries (SIC 5122)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of drugs, drug proprietaries, druggists' sundries, and toiletries. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of surgical, dental, and hospital equipment are classified in SIC 5086.

SIC 5122 is subdivided in some tables into-

 General-line drugs—These are distinguished from speciality-line drug and toiletries wholesalers on the basis of their commodity-line mix. Drug wholesalers were classified as general line if they reported a substantial portion of their sales in "drugs and pharmaceuticals" and a combination of

- "proprietary (patent) medicines," "cosmetics," "perfumes," and "other toiletries and druggists" sundries."
- 2. Specialty-line pharmaceuticals, cosmetics, and toiletries.

Apparel, piece goods, and notions (SIC 513)

Piece goods (woven fabrics) (SIC 5133)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of piece goods or yard goods of natural or synthetic fibers. "Converters" who buy goods in the grey, have them finished on contract, and sell at wholesale are included here. This industry does not include establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of home furnishings, which are classified in SIC 5023.

SIC 5133 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Piece goods jobbers.
- 2. Piece goods converters.

Notions and other dry goods (SIC 5134)— Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of notions (sewing and hair accessories, etc.), knit goods, and other dry goods, except piece goods.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings (SIC 5136)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of men's and boys' apparel and furnishings, sportswear, hosiery, underwear, nightwear, and work clothing.

Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories (SIC 5137) — Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of women's, children's, and infants' clothing and accessories, including hosiery, lingerie, millinery and millinery supplies, and furs.

Footwear (SIC 5139)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of footwear made of leather, rubber, and other materials.

Groceries and related products (SIC 514)

Groceries, general line (SIC 5141)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of a general line of groceries. Establishments primarily engaged in roasting coffee, blending tea, or grinding and packaging spices are classified in SIC major group 20.

SIC 5141 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Voluntary group wholesalers.
- 2. Retail cooperative wholesalers.
- 3. Other general-line wholesalers.

Frozen foods (SIC 5142)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of packaged quick-frozen vegetables, juices, meats, fish, poultry, pastries, and other ''deep freeze'' products. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of frozen dairy products are classified in SIC 5143. Frozen poultry, fish, and meat which are not packaged are classified in SIC 5144, 5146, and 5147, respectively.

Dairy products (SIC 5143)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of dairy products, such as butter, cheese, ice cream and ices, and fluid milk and cream. This industry does not include establishments primarily engaged in pasteurizing and bottling milk, which are classified in SIC 202.

Poultry and poultry products (SIC 5144)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of poultry and poultry products, except canned and packaged frozen products. This industry does not include establishments, primarily engaged in the killing and dressing of poultry, which are classified in SIC 2016. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of packaged frozen poultry are classified in SIC 5142, and of canned poultry in SIC 5149.

Confectionery (SIC 5145)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of confectionery, such as candy, chewing gum, fountain fruits, salted or roasted nuts, popcorn, and fountain syrups; and potato, corn, and similar chips.

Fish and seafoods (SIC 5146)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution (not packaging) of fresh, cured, and frozen fish and seafoods, except canned (SIC 5149) or packaged frozen (SIC 5142). The preparation, packaging, and freezing of fresh fish and other seafood, and the shucking and packing of fresh oysters in nonsealed containers, are classified in SIC 2092.

Meats and meat products (SIC 5147)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of fresh, cured, and processed (but not canned) meats and lard. The wholesale distribution of frozen packaged meats is classified in SIC 5142 and canned meats in SIC 5149.

Fresh fruits and vegetables (SIC 5148) — Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of fresh fruits and vegetables.

Groceries and related products, n.e.c. (SIC 5149)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of groceries and related products, not elsewhere classified. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of soft drinks, and in bottling and distributing natural spring and mineral waters, are classified in this industry, but establishments primarily engaged in bottling soft drinks are classified in SIC major group 20. This industry does not include farmproduct raw materials (SIC 515), or beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages (SIC 518).

SIC 5149 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Coffee, tea, and spices.
- 2. Bread and baked goods.
- 3. Canned goods.
- 4. Food and beverage basic materials.
- 5. Other grocery specialties.

Farm-product raw materials (SIC 515)

Cotton (SIC 5152) — Establishments primarily engaged in buying and/or marketing cotton and cotton linters.

Grain (SIC 5153)—Establishments primarily engaged in buying and/or marketing grain (such as corn, wheat, oats, barley, and unpolished rice); and dry beans, soybeans, and other inedible beans. Country grain elevators primarily engaged in buying or receiving grain from farmers are included, as are terminal elevators and other merchants marketing grain.

Livestock (SIC 5154)—Establishments primarily engaged in buying and/or marketing cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats. This industry also includes the operation of livestock auction markets.

Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c. (SIC 5159)—Establishments primarily engaged in buying and/or marketing farm products not elsewhere classified, such as horses and mules, leaf tobacco, hides, skins, furs, wool, mohair, raw silk, hops, and nuts, except roasted or salted (SIC 5145). Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of milk are classified in SIC 5143 and live poultry in SIC 5144.

SIC 5159 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Hides, skins, and pelts.
- 2. Leaf tobacco.
- 3. Wool, wool tops, and mohair.
- 4. Other farm-product raw materials.

Chemicals and allied products (SIC 516)

Chemicals and allied products (SIC 5161)— Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of chemicals and allied products, not elsewhere classified, such as acids, industrial and heavy chemicals, dyestuffs, industrial salts, naval stores, plastics materials, rosin, and turpentine. Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of ammunition are classified in SIC 5041; agricultural chemicals and pesticides in industry 5191; drugs in SIC 5122; and paints and varnishes in SIC 5198.

SIC 5161 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Chemicals and allied products, except plastics and gases.
- 2. Plastics materials and basic forms.
- 3. Industrial gases, except LP.

Petroleum and petroleum products (SIC 517)

Petroleum bulk stations and terminals (SIC 5171)—Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling petroleum products, including liquefied petroleum gas, from bulk liquid storage facilities.

SIC 5171 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Petroleum bulk stations, except LP.
- 2. Petroleum bulk terminals, except LP.
- 3. Liquefied petroleum gas.

Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals (SIC 5172)—Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling petroleum and petroleum products, except those with bulk liquid storage facilities.

Included are packaged and bottled petroleum products distributors, truck jobbers, and others marketing petroleum and petroleum products at wholesale but without bulk liquid storage facilities.

Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages (SIC 518)

Beer and ale (SIC 5181)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of beer, ale, porter, and other fermented malt beverages.

Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages (SIC 5182)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of distilled spirits, including neutral spirits and ethyl alcohol used in blending wines and distilled liquors.

SIC 5182 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Wine and distilled spirits—licensed operation.
- 2. Wine and distilled spirits—State operated.

Miscellaneous nondurable goods (SIC 519)

Farm supplies (SIC 5191)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of animal feeds, fertilizers, agricultural chemicals, pesticides, seeds, and other farm supplies, except grains.

SIC 5191 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Farm supplies—farm dealers.
- 2. Farm supplies—wholesale distributors.

Tobacco and tobacco products (SIC 5194)— Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of tobacco and tobacco products. Leaf tobacco wholesalers are classified in SIC 5159 and establishments primarily engaged in stemming and redrying tobacco in SIC 2141.

Paints, varnishes, and supplies (SIC 5198)—Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of paints, varnishes, wallpaper, and supplies. Glass is frequently handled. Establishments selling to the general public and known as 'retail' in the trade are classified in SIC 5231.

Nondurable goods, n.e.c. (SIC 5199) — Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of non-durable goods, not elsewhere classified, such as books, periodicals, and newspapers; art goods; flowers and florists' supplies; industrial yarn; and textile bags and bagging.

SIC 5199 is subdivided in some tables into-

- 1. Books, periodicals, newspapers.
- 2. Art goods.
- 3. Flowers and florists' supplies.
- 4. General merchandise.
- 5. Textile bags and bagging.
- 6. Specialty advertising (sale of merchandise).
- 7. Other nondurable goods.

TYPE-OF-OPERATION CLASSIFICATIONS

In addition to being classified by kind of business, each wholesale establishment was classified for the census by type of operation according to the ownership of the pusiness, ownership of the goods sold, or character of the principal transactions. Establishments in wholesale trade are grouped into the following three major types of operation and related subgroups:

Merchant wholesalers—Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling merchandise on their own account. Included here are such types of establishments as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, voluntary group wholesalers, importers, exporters, cash-and-carry wholesalers, retailer cooperative warehouses, terminal and country grain elevators, farm products assemblers, wholesale cooperative associations, and petroleum bulk plants and terminals operated by nonrefining companies.

Wholesale distributors and jobbers—Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling merchandise in the domestic market and performing the principal wholesale functions of buying, stocking, selling, etc.

Importers—Establishments buying and selling goods at wholesale on their own account, whose principal source of purchases was foreign.

Exporters — Establishments primarily engaged in purchasing goods in the United States and selling them to foreign customers.

Terminal grain elevators—Grain elevators primarily engaged in buying and selling grain received from country grain elevators and grain marketing establishments. They have sizable space for grain storage, and products are received primarily by rail or barge rather than by truck.

Country grain elevators—Grain elevators, cooperative or other, buying and receiving grain directly from farmers by truck and selling at wholesale.

Assemblers of farm products, except country grain elevators—Establishments primarily engaged in purchasing directly from farmers and assembling and marketing farm products at wholesale.

Manufacturers' sales branches and offices—Establishments maintained by manufacturing, refining, and mining companies apart from their plants or mines for marketing their products at wholesale. Branch stores selling to household consumers and individual users are classified in retail trade. Sales branches and sales offices located at plants and at administrative offices are included when separate records are available. In some tables, data are shown separately for manufacturers' sales branches and for sales offices. These two types of establishments differ in that sales offices do not carry stocks of merchandise for delivery to customers.

Agents, brokers, and commission merchants—Establishments whose operators are in business for themselves and are primarily engaged in selling or buying goods for others. Included here are such types of operations as auction companies, import agents, export agents, selling agents, merchandise brokers, and commission merchants. "Sales" as shown in census publications for agents, brokers, and commission merchants represent the gross sales (or purchase) value of the goods in the transactions negotiated.

Auction companies—Wholesale establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise on an agency basis by auction.

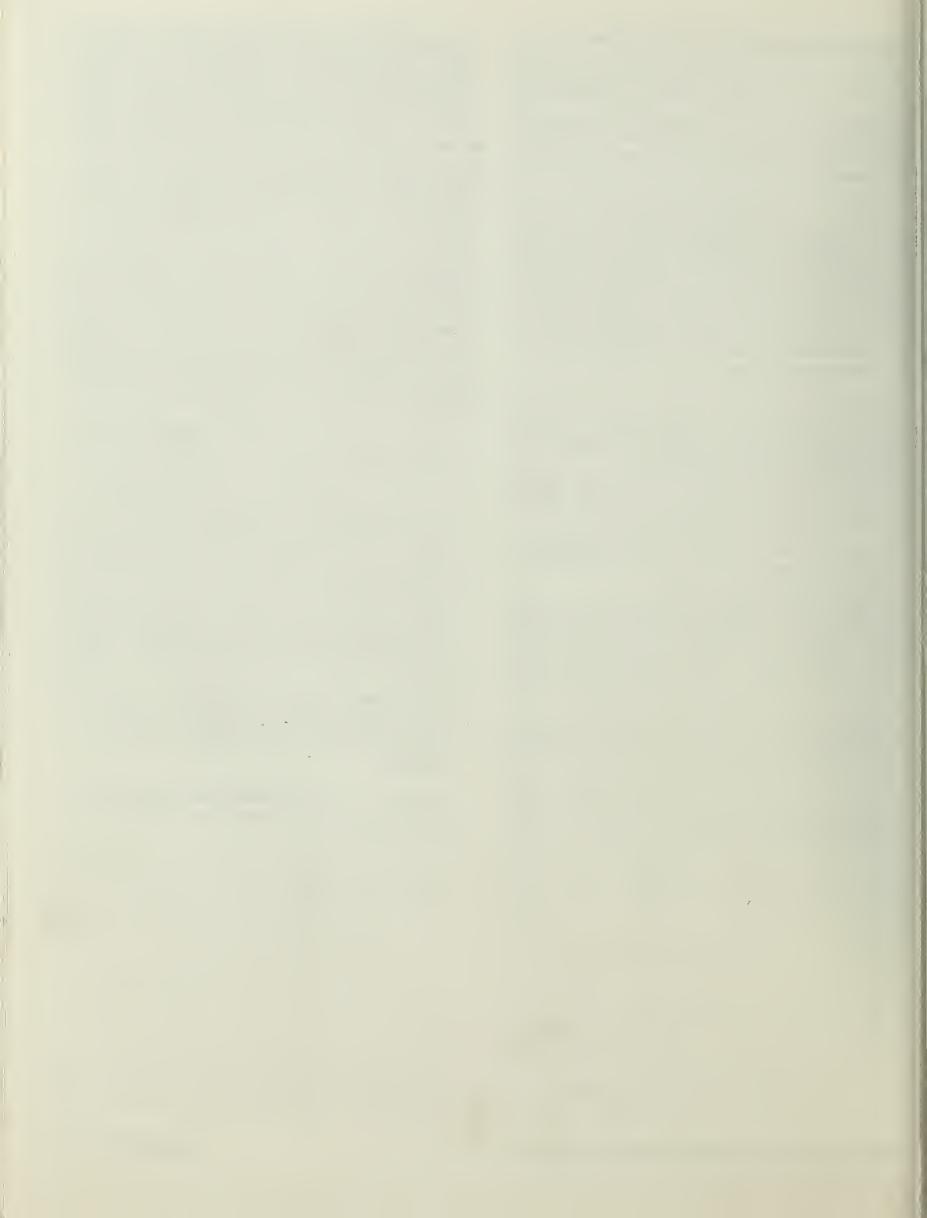
Import agents—Merchandise agents and brokers in the domestic market buying merchandise from or selling merchandise for foreign firms.

Export agents—Merchandise agents and brokers in the domestic market selling to or buying for foreign customers.

Manufacturers' agents—Wholesale establishments in the domestic market selling for a limited number of manufacturers on a continuing agency basis.

Brokers (representing buyers or sellers)—Wholesale establishments primarily engaged in selling or buying merchandise in the domestic market on a brokerage basis but not receiving the goods on consignment.

Commission merchants—Wholesale establishments operating in the domestic market receiving goods for sale on consignment.



APPENDIX B. General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES

	1			O.M.B APPROVAL NO. 060	7.0387	EXPIRE	ES 12/8
MOTICE — Response to this inquiry la require same law, your report to the Census Bureau is sworn Census employees and may be used on also provides that copies retained in your file:	confidential, it may be y for statistical purpos	seen only by ses. The law	In corres please re	pondence pertaining to this report, Employer Identification (for to this Census File Mumber (CFM) Number			
Please complete this 1201 East	OF THE CENSUS Il Tenth Street Iville, Indiana 47134				7		
DUE OATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983	11201						
If you cennot file by the due date, a time extension		to the above					
address; please include your 11-digit Census File	Number (CFN).						
Note — Please read the according the questions		ons before	L				
			Risa	se correct errors in name, eddress, and ZIP code. ENTER street and ni			
Item 1 - EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NI Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number	shown in the label the !	SAME as	77843	Value figures may be reported in	Mil- lions	Thou-	Dol-
that used for this establishment on its lates Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 94t?	st t982 Employer's Qua	rterly (9 digits)		HOW TO dollars or rounded to thousands. REPORT DOLLAR Example, If a figure • PREFERRED	1	126	1000)
2 [] NO — Enter current El Number				FIGURES is \$1,125,628, report either	1	125	628
IIem 2 - PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTAI Answer Items a, b, c, and d	BLISHMENT			Item 6 - OOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982		Thou.	Dol.
NOTE: P.O. boxee or rural routee are not p a.				a. Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts	010	1	1
NUMBER AND STREET	and the contract of the contra				***	YES-	
CITY TOWN VILLAGE ETC	STATE	ZIP COOE		b. Did this establishment sell merchandise on a commission or brokerage basis?		NO	to e
b. Is this establishment physically located			ity, town,	c. Gross selling value of business conducted for the account of others (Include in item 6a.)	Mil.	Thou.	001.
village, etc.? oss 1 [] YES 2 [NO	3 [_] No legal bound	daries		d. Dollar volume of commissions or brokerage received on transactions reported in item 60	10 2	1	1
c. Type of municipality where physically I		know		What percentage of the products sold by this establishment did your company (including firms under common ownership or control) manufacture or mine in the United States or its possessions?	103	Percent	
a [] Town or township d. Name of county where physically locate	d			f. Did this establishment have transfers (billings) to]YE\$-	SKIP
Item 3 - OPERATIONAL STATUS Now many months during 1982 did this factively operate this establishment?	irm or organization	Number of	f months	other establishments within your company? g. Dollar volume of transfers (billings) to other establishments within your company (DO	M:1.	Thou.	Dol.
b. Mark (X) the DNE box which best descri	bes this establishment	Figures	only	NOT include in item 6a.) h. Were 50% or more of the products sold by this establishment imported from a foreign country?		YES	
2[] Temporarily or seasonally in 3[] Ceased operation — Give da		Month Day	y Year	Item 7 - PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT		Thou.	Dol.
Sold or leased to another operator – Give date at right AND enter name, etc., below				a. Payrolt in 1982, before deductions (1) Total AMMUAL payroll	030	1	1
NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATO	R	II		(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll b. Employment in 1982		Number	
NUMBER AND STREET				Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)	032		
CITY	STATE	SIE COOE		Item 8 EMPLOYMENT BY PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY Report the approximate number of employees at this		Number	
Ilem 4 - ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS Mark (X) The ONE box which best describes	this establishment duri	ing 1982.		establishment according to their principal activity during the pay period including March 12, 1982. •. Selling	130	· · ·	
003 1(_) Individual proprietorship				 Sales support (including office and clerical, warehousing, drivers, maintenance employees) 	131		
3 [Cooperative association (tax				c. Central administrative and auxitiary d. Manufacturing	132		
41. Looperative association (tax	жетре			e. Other – Specify	134		
s Government - Specify o Corporation (Do not mark if .	any form			f. TOTAL - Sum of lines a through e should equal liem 7b	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
of cooperative association.) 9 Other - Specify				TDTAL 1982 operating expenses, including payroll but excluding cost of goods sold	040		
Item 5 - INVENTORIES	End of 1982	End of	1981	Hem 10 - SALES BY CUSTOMER CLASSES Report the approximate percentage of your 1982 sales		eport in le percei	
a. Did you have inventories at the end	110 1 TES	120	YES	(item 6a) to each of the customer classes listed. To farmers (for farm use)	140		
of the years specified?	2 NO	2 🗆 1	-	b. To builders and contractors	141		
-	Mil. Thou, Dol.	Mil. Tho	- ,	c. Export sales	142		
b. Report inventories at cost or market using generally accepted accounting	046	047	1		143		
methods. For inventories at LIFO cost use the sum of the LIFO amount plus the LIFO reserve when completing lines b and d.			1	To retailers and repair shops To wholesale establishments	144		
c. Amount of total on line b which was not subject to LIFO costing.	111	121		f. To household consumers and individual users	145		
d. Amount of total on line b which was subject to LIFO costing.	112	122		g. To industrial users (manufacturing and mining)	146		
(1) Amount of the LtFD reserve	113	123		h. To institutional, commercial, and professional users	147		
(2) LIFD value of line d	114	124	1	To governmental bodies (federal, state, and local)	148		
NOTE: The sum of lines d(1) and d(2) should lines c and d should equal line b.	id equal line d. The su	um of				100+	
lines c and d should equal line b. ENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT				j. TDTAL - Sum of lines a through I should add to 100%	INUE ON	PAGE:	2

Item 11 – TYPE OF OPERATION Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the basis on which the major portion of your business was conducted in 1982. 660 A. Merchant (buying and selling on own account).	b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies? one 1 YES	COMPANY NAME,
b. Manufacturers' sales branch or sales office	z NO El Number (9 digits)	
C. Broker, agent, commission merchant	c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? It more than one, provide the physical location address and information indicated below for each establishment. Continus same format in item 15 (or attach a separate sheet) if necess?	e with
Item 12 – KINO OF BUSINESS		982 Mil. Thou. Dol.
Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1982. (Categories appropriate to individual form)	An pa	yroll
Item 13 – COMMODITY LINES Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1) or as percent (in whole percents) of the total (see example below).	Sa KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	982 Mil. Thou. Dol.
HOW TO total sales Mil. Thou. Dol. Percent PERCENTS Mot acceptable 38 76	pa	yrolt i
Commodity lines Center Estimated sales during 1982	Item 15 - REMARKS - Prease use this space for any explanat in understanding your reported data.	
Answer item 14 only if your Census File	Item 16 - CERTIFICATION - This report is substantially acc prepared in accordance with instructions.	
NOTE Number (CFN), shown in the oddress label of this report form, begins with a zero.	Period covered by this report	Mo. Year
Item 14 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company? ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	Name of person to contact regarding this report – Print or type Area code Number	Extension
097 1 YES -> 2 NO EI Number (9 digits)	Telephone Signature of authorized person Date	

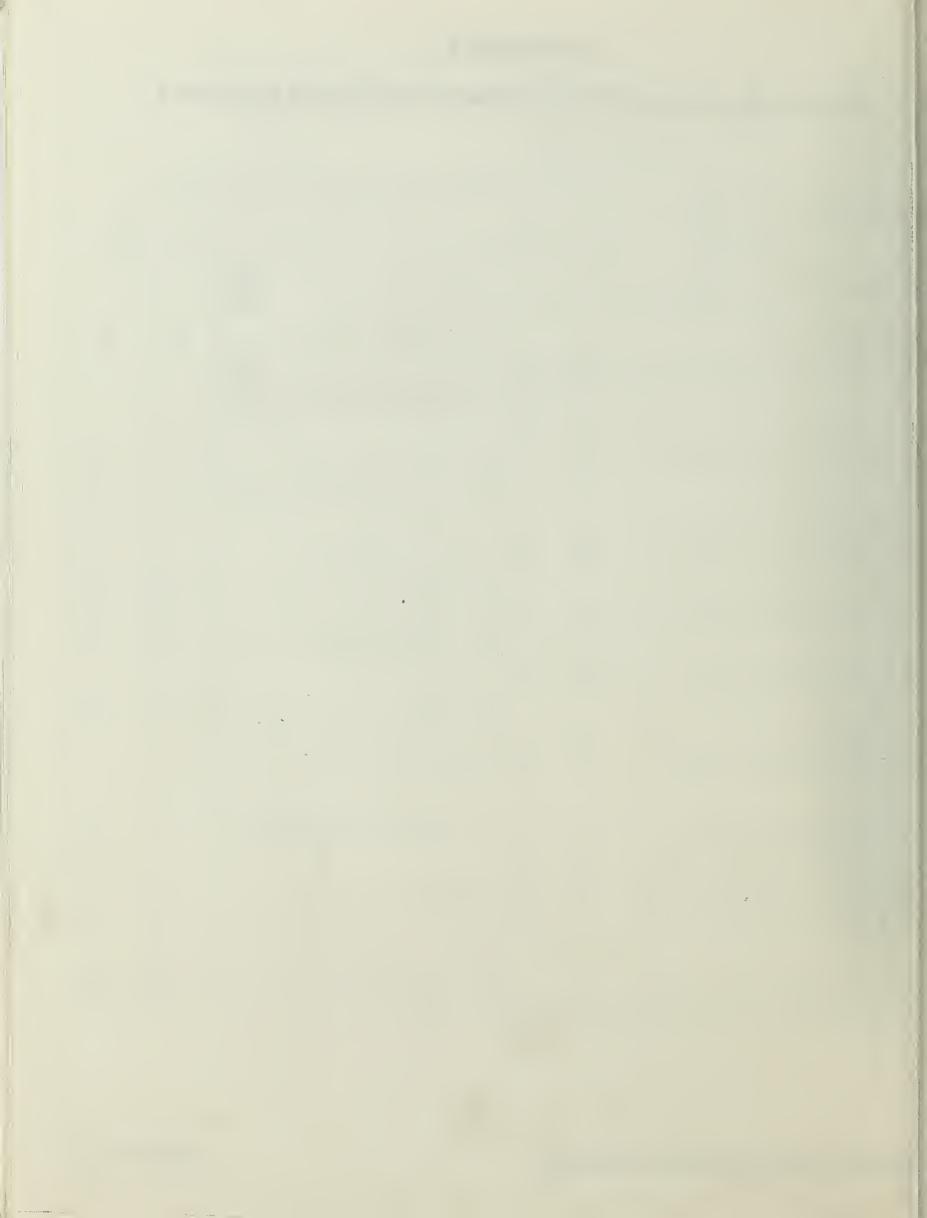
APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are wholesale kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC	Title	Standard form CB-	Classifi- cation form CB-	SIC	Title	Standard form CB-	Classifi- cation form CB-
	DURABLE GOODS				NONDURABLE GOODS		
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and			511	Paper and paper products:		
	supplies:			5111	Printing and writing paper	5101	5198
5012	Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies	5001 5001	5099 5099	5112	Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	5101 5101	5198 5198
5014	Tires and tubes	5001	5099	3223	Industrial and personal service paper	3101	3170
502	Furniture and home furnishings:			512	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries:		
5021	Furniture	5002	5097	5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists'		
5023	Home furnishings	5002	5097		sundries	5102	5198
503	Lumber and other construction materials:			513	Apparel, piece goods, and notions:		
5031 5039	Lumber, plywood and millwork	5003 5003	5097 5097	5133 5134	Piece goods Notions and other dry goods	5103 5103	5198 5198
2027	Constitution materials, me.c	5003	3097	5136	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	5104	5198
				5137	Women's, children's and infants' clothing		
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies:			5139	and accessories	5104 5104	5198 5198
5041	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies.	5004	5099	, , ,		3204	1
5042	Toys and hobby goods and supplies	5004	5099 5099	51/			
2042	Photographic equipment and supplies	5004	3099	514 5141	Groceries and related products: Groceries, general line	5105	5197
				5142	Frozen foods	5106	5197
505 5051	Metals and minerals, except petroleum: Metals service centers and offices	5005	5099	5143	Dairy products Poultry and poultry products	5106 5106	5197 5197
5052	Coal and other minerals and ores	5006	5099	5145	Confectionery	5106	5197
				5146	Fish and seafoods	5106	5197
506	Electrical goods:			5147 5148	Meat and meat products	5106 5106	5197 5197
5063	Electrical apparatus and equipment	5007	5097	5149	Groceries and related products, n.e.c	5106	5197
5064	Electrical appliances, TV and radio sets	5007	5097				
5065	Electronic parts and equipment	5007	5097	515	Farm-product raw materials:		
				5152	Cotton	5107	5199
507	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies:			5153 5154	Grain Livestock	5107 5107	5199 5199
5072	Hardware	5008	5097	5159	Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c	5107	5199
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies.	5008	5097				
5075	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies	5008	5097	516	Chemicals and allied products:		
5078	Refrigeration equipment and supplies	5008	5097	5161	Chemicals and allied products	5108	5198
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies:			517	Petroleum and petroleum products:		
5081	Commercial machines and equipment	5009	5098	5171	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	5109	¹NA
5082	Construction and mining machinery and equipment	5010	5098	5172	Petroleum and petroleum products whole- salers, except bulk stations and terminals	5109	5198
5083	Farm and garden machinery and equipment	5010	5098		Saleto) cheeps data stations and committees.	5107	3170
5084	Industrial machinery and equipment	5011	5098				
5085 5086	Industrial supplies Professional equipment and supplies	5012 5013	5098 5098	518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic		
5087	Service establishment equipment and supplies.	5014	5098	5181	beverages: Beer and ale	5110	5199
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	5015	5098	5182	Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	5110	5199
500	Més-alla-sura husahla			510	Wissellersons pondurch's ready		
509 5093	Miscellaneous durable goods: Scrap and waste materials	5016	5099	519 5191	Miscellaneous nondurable goods: Farm supplies	5111	5198
5094	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other			5194	Tobacco and tobacco products	5112	5198
5099	precious stones	5017	5099	5198	Paints, varnishes, and supplies	5113	5198 5198
5099	Durable goods, n.e.c	5018	5099	5199	Nondurable goods, n.e.c	5114	

¹Petroleum bulk stations and terminals were all sent form CB-5109.



APPENDIX D. Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SCSA's and SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas

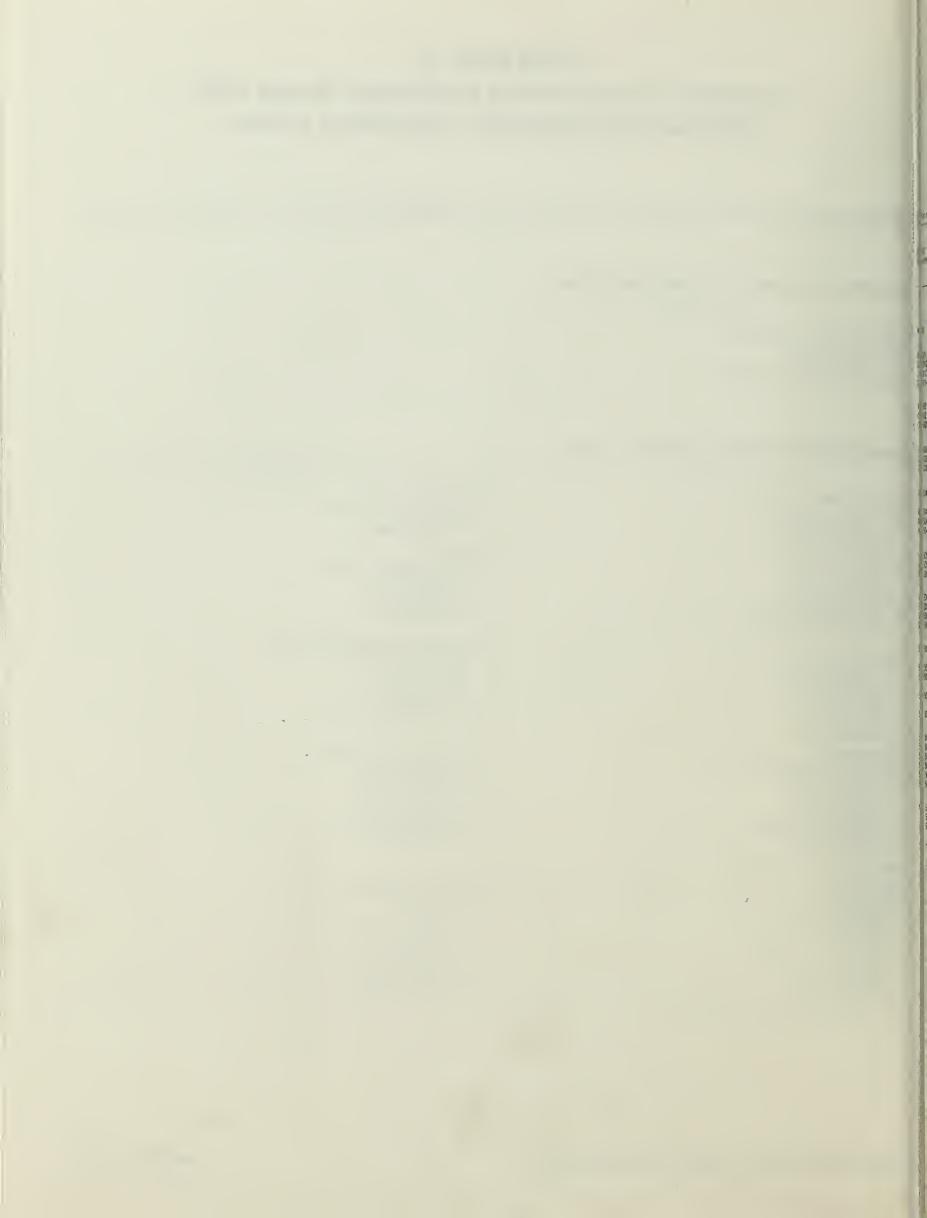
SCSA and definition

Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H. Boston, Mass., SMSA Brockton, Mass., SMSA Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H., SMSA Lowell, Mass.-N.H., SMSA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition	SMSA and definition
Lawrence-Haverhill, MassN.H. Essex County, Mass. (part) Amesbury town, Mass. Andover town, Mass. Georgetown town, Mass. Groveland town, Mass. Haverhill city, Mass. Lawrence city, Mass. Merrimac town, Mass. Methuen town, Mass. North Andover town, Mass. Salisbury town, Mass. West Newbury town, Mass.	Manchester, N.H.—Con. Rockingham County, N.H. (part) Derry town, N.H. Londonderry town, N.H. Nashua, N.H. Hillsborough County, N.H. (part) Amherst town, N.H. Hudson town, N.H. Merrimack town, N.H. Milford town, N.H. Nashua city, N.H.
Rockingham County, N.H. (part) Atkinson town, N.H. Hampstead town, N.H. Kingston town, N.H. Newton town, N.H. Plaistow town, N.H. Salem town, N.H. Windham town, N.H.	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.HMaine¹ York County, Maine (part) Berwick town, Maine Eliot town, Maine Kittery town, Maine South Berwick town, Maine York town, Maine
Lowell, MassN.H. Middlesex County, Mass. (part) Billerica town, Mass. Chelmsford town, Mass. Dracut town, Mass. Lowell city, Mass. Tewksbury town, Mass. Tyngsborough town, Mass. Westford town, Mass. Hillsborough County, N.H. (part)	Rockingham County, N.H. (part) Greenland town, N.H. Hampton town, N.H. New Castle town, N.H. Newfields town, N.H. Newington town, N.H. Newmarket town, N.H. North Hampton town, N.H. Portsmouth city, N.H. Rye town, N.H.
Pelham town, N.H. Manchester, N.H. Hillsborough County, N.H. (part) Bedford town, N.H. Goffstown town, N.H. Manchester city, N.H. Merrimack County, N.H. (part) Allenstown town, N.H. Hooksett town, N.H. Pembroke town, N.H.	Strafford County, N.H. (part) Barrington town, N.H. Dover city, N.H. Durham town, N.H. Farmington town, N.H. Lee town, N.H. Madbury town, N.H. Rochester city, N.H. Rollinsford town, N.H. Somersworth city, N.H.

New SMSA since 1977 Economic Censuses.



APPENDIX E. Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

or meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

		Percent of sales ‡ —				Percent of sales : —	
iC ide	Kind of business	From administra- tive records ¹	Estimated ²	SIC	Kind of business	From administra- tive records ¹	Estimated ²
ш	Wholesale trade	0	1	50	Durable goods-Con.		
h	Durable goods	0	1	509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods	0 1 2 0	1 0 0 2
)12	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles	0	0	51	Nondurable goods	0	0
)13)14	Automobiles and other motor vehicles Automotive parts and supplies Tires and tubes	0	0	511 5111	Paper and paper products	0	0
02 021	Furniture and home furnishings	1	1	5112 5113	Stationery supplies	0	2 0
023	Home furnishings	0	0	512 5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
03 031 039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	0	0 0 0	513 5133 5134 5136	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and hows' clothing and furnishings	0 0 0 (D)	0 0 0 (D)
04	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	0	0	5137	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	(D)	(D)
041 042	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies Toys and hobby goods and supplies	0 (D) (D)	0 (D) (D)	5139 514	Footwear	(D) 0	(D) 0
-043	Photographic equipment and supplies		(D)	5141 5142	Groceries, general lineFrozen foods	0	0 2
i05 i051 i052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	5143 5144 5145	Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	000	0
i06 i063 i064 i065	Electrical goods Electrical apparatus and equipment Electrical appliances, television and radio sets Electronic parts and equipment	0 0 3	0 0	5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods	0 0 1 0	0 1 0 0
507		Ĭ	U	515 5152	Farm-product raw materials	(D)	(D) 0
5072	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and suppliesHardwareHardware	0	1 0	5153 5154 5159	Grain Livestock Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
5074 5075	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	0	1	516	Chemicals and allied products	0	0
5078	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and suppliesRefrigeration equipment and supplies	0	0 2	5161 517	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products	0	1
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	0	3	5171 5172	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations	0	2
5081 5082 5083	Commercial machines and equipment Construction and mining machinery and equipment Farm and garden machinery and equipment	0	0	518	and terminals Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale	1	0
5083 5084 5085	Farm and garden machinery and equipment	0	1 0	5181 5182	Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	2	0 0
15086 15087	Professional equipment and suppliesService establishment equipment and supplies	0	1 0	519 5191 5194	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products	0 0 1	0 1 0
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	0	2	5198 5199	Paints, varnishes, and suppliesNondurable goods, n.e.c.	0	0

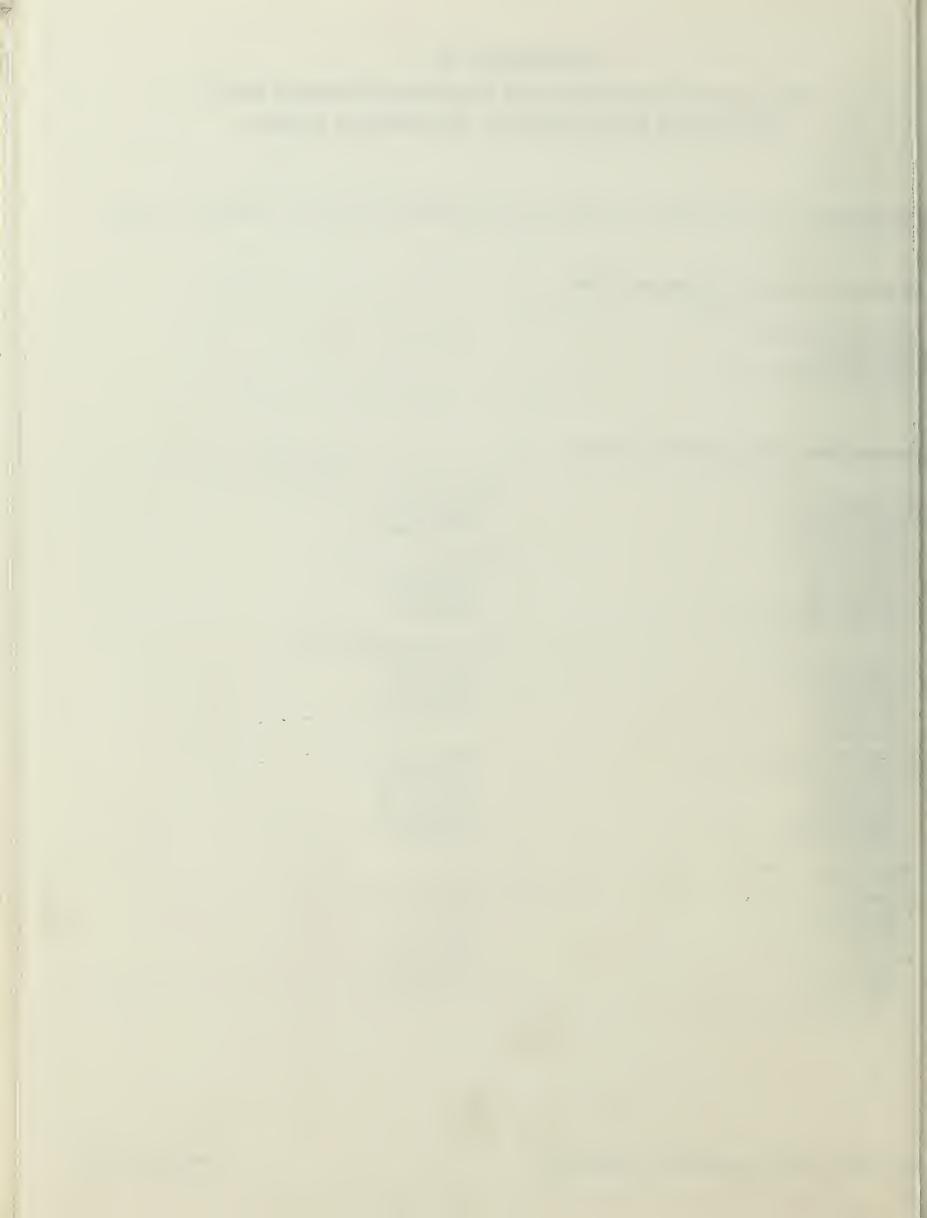
[‡] Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.



APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

There are no geographic notes for the State of New Hampshire.



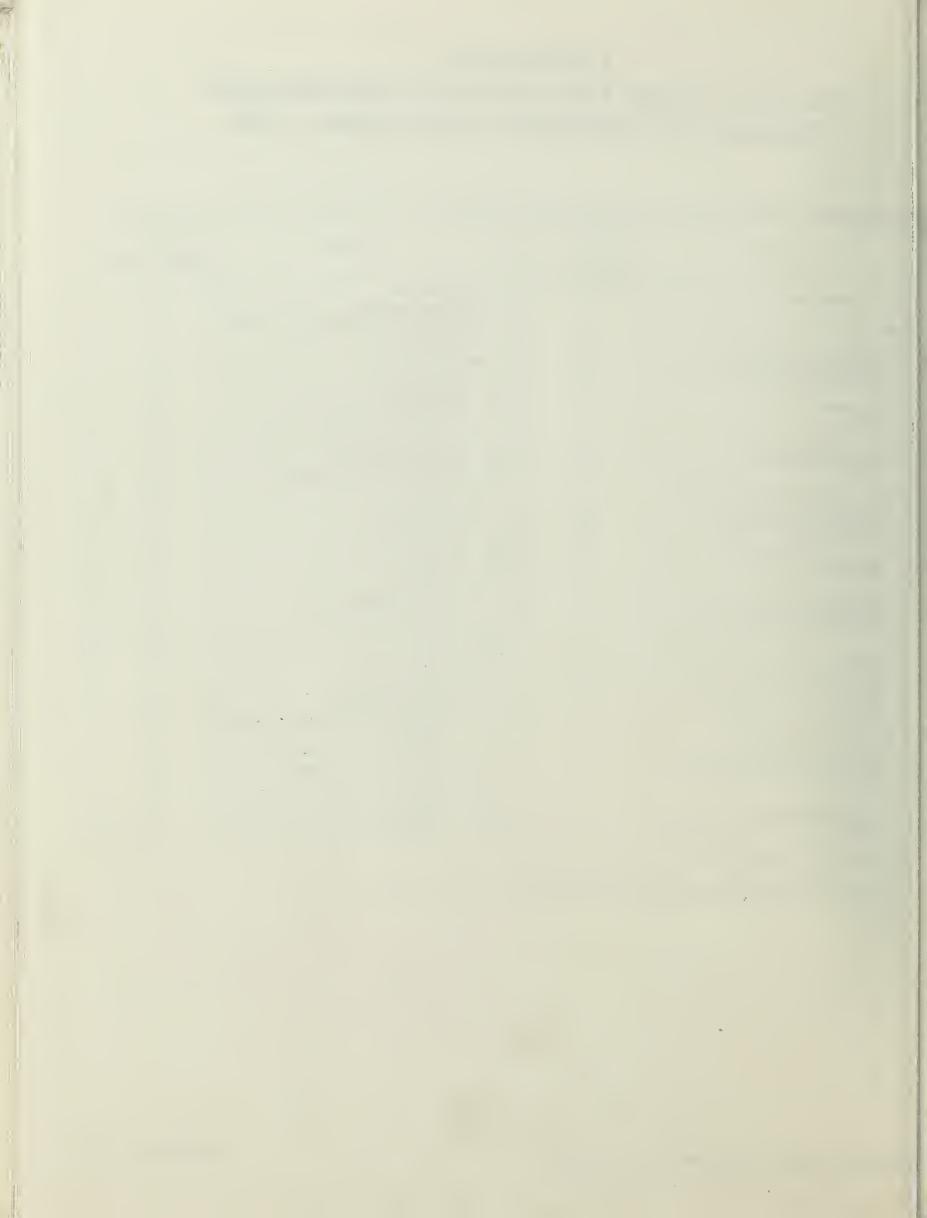
APPENDIX E. Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

			Percent of sales ‡ —			Percent of sales : -	
SIC	Kind of business	From administra- tive records ¹	Estimated ²	SIC	Kind of business	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Wholesale trade	0	1	50	Durable goods—Con.		
50	Durable goods		1	509 5093 5094 5099	Miscellaneous durable goods Scrap and waste materials Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones _ Durable goods, n.e.c	0 1 2 0	1 0 0 2
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies Automobiles and other motor vehicles	0	0 0 0	51	Nondurable goods	0	0
5013 5014 502		ő	0	511 5111 5112	Paper and paper products Printing and writing paper Stationery supplies Industrial and personal service paper	0 0 0	0 1 2
5021	Furniture	0	1 0	5113 512 5122	Industrial and personal service paper Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	0 (D) (D)	0 (D) (D)
503 5031 5039	Lumber and other construction materials Lumber, plywood and millwork Construction materials, n.e.c.	0 0 0	0 0 0	513 5133 5134 5136	Apparel, piece goods, and notions Piece goods (woven fabrics) Notions and other dry goods Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's, children's and infants' clothing and	0 0 0 (D)	0 0 0 (D)
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	0	0	5137	accessones	(D)	(D) (D)
5041 5042 5043	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies Toys and hobby goods and supplies	(D) (D)	0 (D) (D)	5139 514 5141	Groceries and related products Groceries, general line Frozen foods	(D) 0 0	(D) 0 0
505 5051 5052	Metals and minerals, except petroleum Metals service centers and offices Coal and other minerals and ores	0 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)	5142 5143 5144 5145	Frozen foods Dairy products Poultry and poultry products Confectionery	0 0 0	2 1 0 3
506 5063 5064 5065	Electrical appliances, television and radio sets	0 0 3 0	0 0 0	5146 5147 5148 5149	Fish and seafoods	0 0 1 0	0 1 0 0
507	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	0	1 0	515 5152 5153 5154	Farm-product raw materials Cotton Grain Livestock	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics) Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and	0	1	5159 516	Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c. Chemicals and allied products Chemicals and allied products	0	0
5078	Supplies	0	0 2	5161	Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0
508 5081	Machinery, equipment, and supplies Commercial machines and equipment	0	3 4	5171 5172	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	0	2 0
5082 5083 5084 5085	Construction and mining machinery and equipment	0 0 0	0 0 1	518 5181 5182	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages Beer and ale Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	1 2 0	0 0 0
5086 5087 5088	Professional equipment and supplies Service establishment equipment and supplies	0	1 0	519 5191 5194 5198 5199	Miscellaneous nondurable goods Farm supplies Tobacco and tobacco products Paints, varnishes, and supplies Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	0 0 1 0	0 1 0 0

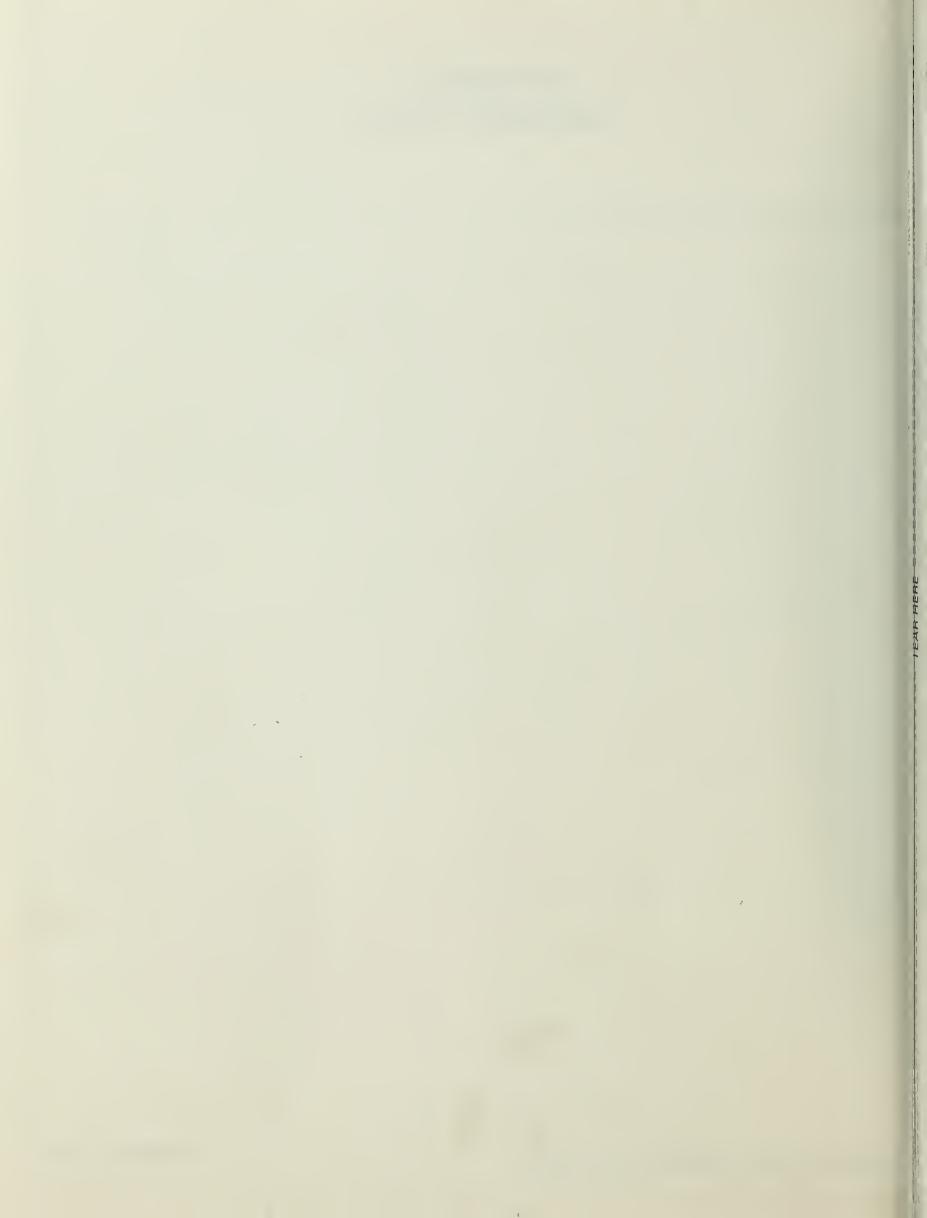
[‡] Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.



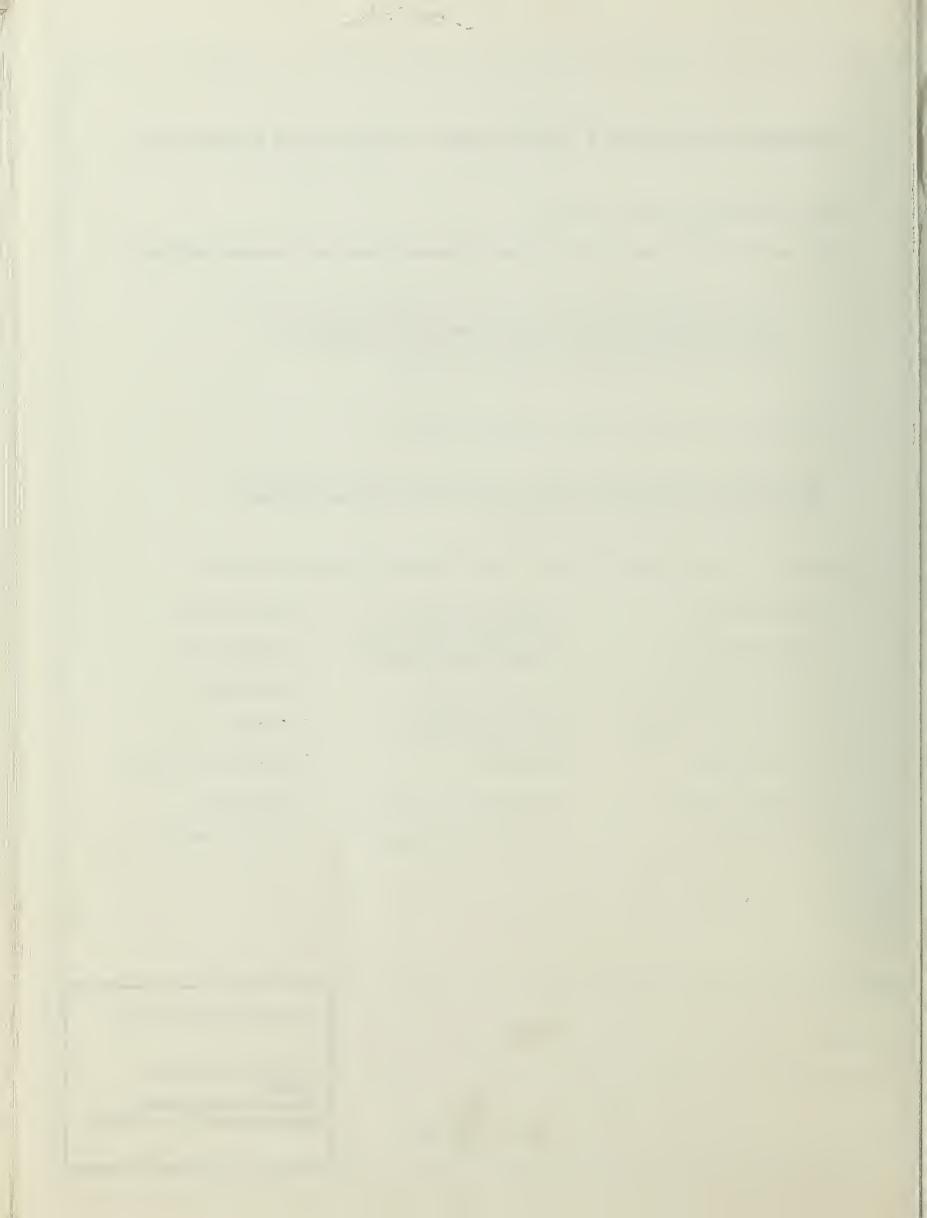
APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

There are no geographic notes for the State of New Hampshire.



REFERENCE MATERIALS • ORDER FORMS • PUBLICATION CORRECTIONS

	☐ Guide to the 1982 Economic Co	ensuses and Related Statistics						
	Monthly Product Announcement—A monthly notice of all products released by the Census Bureau during the previous month—useful primarily to persons who plan to purchase publications, tapes, etc., in the future.							
	Publication announcements and or	der forms — Mark (X) subjects in whic	h you are interested.					
	☐ Retail Trade ☐ Wholesale Trade	Economic Censuses of Outlying Areas (Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands)	☐ Governments ☐ Foreign Trade					
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	☐ Construction Industries	Minority- and Women- Owned Businesses	☐ Housing					
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	☐ Mineral Industries	County Business Patterns	Geography					
	☐ Transportation	Quarterly Financial Report	☐ Guides, Catalogs, etc.					
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	o,. o box		Bureau of the Census Washington, D.C. 20233					
City		State ZIP Code						



PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF WHOLESALE TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, containing data on wholesale trade establishments with payroll in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series - 52 reports (WC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics on number of establishments, sales, payroll, employment, operating expenses, and inventories, for all wholesale establishments. At the State level, data also are presented separately for the following types of wholesale operation: merchant wholesalers; manufacturers' sales branches and offices; and agents, brokers, and commission merchants. Less type-of-operation detail is shown below the State level. For States, SMSA's, counties, and places with 200 wholesale establishments or more, statistics are presented by kind of business. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. In addition, data are shown for all places with 2,500 inhabitants or more and all counties (with no kind-of-business detail). For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided on sales and employees per establishment, sales and payroll per employee, payroll as a percent of operating expenses, and operating expenses and end-of-year inventories as percentages of sales. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 also are shown.

Industry series - 4 reports (WC82-I-1 to -4)

The first report (WC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States.

A report (WC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The commodity line sales report (WC82-I-3) presents data on major categories of commodities sold by wholesale kinds of business for the United States. Data for 15 selected SMSA's and 15 selected States will be issued on microfiche only. Tables present data for each kind of business, and show, for each commodity line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 129 broad commodity lines categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of wholesale businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (WC82-I-4) contains data by kind of business on employment by principal activity, sales by class of customer, inventory valuation methods, commissions and gross selling value of business conducted for others by agents and brokers, and on petroleum bulk stations and terminals. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, for petroleum bulk stations and terminals, for States and counties.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Wholesale Trade—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series WC82-I.
- Volume II. Wholesale Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series WC82-A.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUS REPORTS

Data on retail trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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